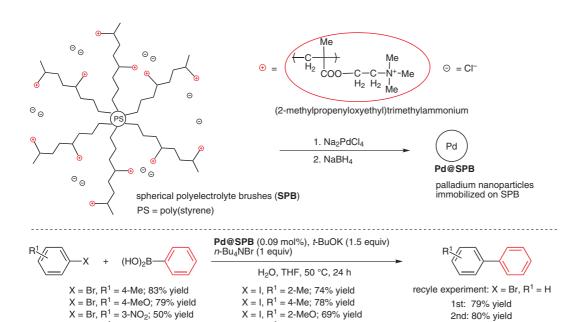
S. PROCH, Y. MEI, J. M. RIVERA VILLANUEVA, Y. LU, A. KARPOV, M. BALLAUFF,\* R. KEMPE\* (UNIVERSITÄT BAYREUTH AND BASF AG, LUDWIGSHAFEN, GERMANY) Suzuki- and Heck-Type Cross-Coupling with Palladium Nanoparticles Immobilized on Spherical Polyelectrolyte Brushes

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## Suzuki-Miyaura Coupling Reaction Using Palladium Nanoparticles Immobilized on SPB



 $X = I, R^1 = 2-MeO; 69\%$  yield

 $X = I, R^1 = 4-MeO; 83\%$  yield

 $X = I, R^1 = 4-NO_2; 87\%$  yield

 $X = I, R^1 = 4-CF_3; 80\%$  yield 1-iodonaphthalene; 71% yield

Significance: Palladium nanoparticles immobilized on spherical polyelectrolyte brushes (Pd@SPB) were synthesized and found to promote the Suzuki-Miyaura cross-coupling reaction. Thus, the spherical polyelectrolyte brushes having the (2-methylpropenyloxyethyl)trimethylammonium cation were prepared according to the reported procedures (Y. Mei, G. Sharma, Y. Lu, M. Ballauff Langmuir 2005, 21, 12229). The reaction of SPB with Na<sub>2</sub>PdCl<sub>4</sub> followed by reduction with NaBH<sub>4</sub> gave the palladium nanoparticles immobilized in the SPB matrix (Pd@SPB). The Suzuki-Miyaura coupling reaction of aryl halides with phenylboronic acid was carried out in the presence of Pd@SPB (0.09 mol% Pd) in H<sub>2</sub>O-THF to give the corresponding biphenyls in good yield (14 examples, 50-94% yield).

 $X = Br, R^1 = 4-NO_2; 94\%$  yield

 $X = Br, R^1 = 4-CF_3$ ; 89% yield

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Comment: Recently, the authors have reported the preparation of platinum nanoparticles immobilized on SPB (Pt@SPB), which was found to be an effective catalyst for the reduction of *p*-nitrophenol with NaBH<sub>4</sub>. The present report described that the palladium nanoparticles (Pd@SPB) exhibited good activity for the Suzuki-Miyaura coupling reaction. This catalyst was recovered and reused for four times without any loss of catalytic activity. Heck reaction using the palladium nanoparticles (Pd@SPB) was also described.

2nd: 80% yield

3rd: 79% yield

4th: 79% vield

Category

**Polymer-Supported Synthesis** 

**Key words** 

palladium

Suzuki-Mivaura coupling

**Heck reaction** 

nanoparticles



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