J.-J. YIN, Y.-P. WANG, J. XUE, F.-F. ZHOU, X.-Q. SHAN, R. ZHU, K. FANG, L. SHI\*, S.-Y. ZHANG, S.-H. HOU\*, W. XIA, Y.-Q. TU\* (HARBIN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY AND LANZHOU UNIVERSITY, P. R. OF CHINA) Total Syntheses of Polycyclic Diterpenes Phomopsene, Methyl Phomopsenonate, and *iso*-Phomopsene via Reorganization of C-C Single Bonds

J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2023, 145, 21170-21175, DOI: 10.1021/jacs.3c07044.

## Total Synthesis of (±)-iso-Phomopsene



**Significance:** Shi, Hou, Tu and co-workers report the total synthesis of phomopsene, methyl phomopsenonate, and *iso*-phomopsene. These natural products feature a 5/5/6/5 tetracyclic skeleton. The authors revised the structure of *iso*-phomopsene in this work.

**Comment:** Key to success is an InCl<sub>3</sub>-catalyzed Nazarov cyclization of dicyclobutane **K** followed by Wagner–Meerwein rearrangements to afford tetracycle **M**. Ring expansion via Beckmann fragmentation completed the carbocyclic framework.

**SYNFACTS Contributors:** Erick M. Carreira, Willi M. Amberg Synfacts 2023, 19(11), 1065 Published online: 17.10.2023 **DOI:** 10.1055/s-0042-1752234; **Reg-No.:** C07423SF

## Category

Synthesis of Natural Products

## Key words

(±)-*iso*-phomopsene diterpenoid

Ghosez cycloaddition

Knoevenagel condensation

Nazarov cyclization

Wagner–Meerwein rearrangement

Krapcho decarboxylation

Rubottom oxidation

Beckmann fragmentation

carbonyl–ene cyclization

Dess–Martin oxidation

Kumada coupling

Synfact of the Month