R. LI, B. LI, H. ZHANG, C.-W. JU, Y. QIN, X.-S. XUE, D. ZHAO* (NANKAI UNIVERSITY, TIANJIN, P. R. OF CHINA) A Ring Expansion Strategy towards Diverse Azaheterocycles *Nat. Chem.* **2021**, DOI: 10.1038/s41557-021-00746-7.

Aziridines Cross-Dimerize to Larger N-Heterocycles



Significance: Azepines, dihydropyridinone, and uracil are key N-heterocyclic motifs found in numerous drug molecules. However, syntheses of these rings often require multistep routes and suffer from poor efficiency. The authors present a robust catalytic method to access these azaheterocycles in an enantiospecific manner via crossdimerization of aziridines or diaziridinones with cyclopropenones or cyclobutenones. This ring-expansion strategy enabled step-efficient syntheses of several pharmaceutical agents and natural products, underpinning the broader synthetic utility. **Comment:** Lewis acid-mediated, Pd-catalyzed cross-dimerization of sulfonylated aziridines to benzacyclobutanone afforded the benzazepine skeleton. A synergistic Pd-Cu catalyst system was used to access the pyridinone and uracil motifs from cyclopropenone. A mechanistic study revealed a Pd^{0/II/IV} cycle starting with an oxidative C–C cleavage of the strained carbocycle followed by oxidative aziridine opening to form a Pd^{IV} intermediate, which was supported by computational models. This protocol provided concise routes to useful drug precursors (e.g. SKF 38393, GSK 189254, ivabradine) with further synthetic modifications of the azepines, rendering this a potential retrosynthetic tool. Category

Chemistry in Medicine and Biology

Key words

aziridine crossdimerization

Pd-catalyzed ring expansion

azepine

uracil

of the Month