M. R. TREMBLAY* ET AL. (INFINITY PHARMACEUTICALS, CAMBRIDGE AND JOHNSON MATTHEY PHARMA SERVICES, DEVENS, USA; UNIVERSITY OF MONTREAL, CANADA) Development of a Multi Kilogram-Scale, Tandem Cyclopropanation Ring-Expansion Reaction en Route to Hedgehog Antagonist IPI-926

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Synthesis of IPI-926

Significance: Cyclopamine (A) is a teratogenic alkaloid isolated from the corn lily (Veratrum californicum). IPI-926 is a Hedgehog signalling pathway antagonist derived from cyclopamine that was evaluated for the treatment of cancer. The key step in the synthesis depicted is the robust and scalable Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation of **B** followed by an acid-catalyzed carbocation rearrangement.

methylzinc bis(aryl)phosphate reagents (e.g., C) were prepared under mild conditions that were stable during the course of the reaction. Note the rare application of an Oppenauer oxidation ($I \rightarrow J$).

Comment: For the large-scale Simmons–Smith

reaction, a series of new safe and soluble iodo-

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Category

Synthesis of Natural Products and Potential Drugs

Key words

IPI-926

cyclopamine

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Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation

zinc carbenoids

Oppenauer oxidation



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