

Endoscopic ultrasound-guided colo-enterostomy for relief of complete small-bowel obstruction

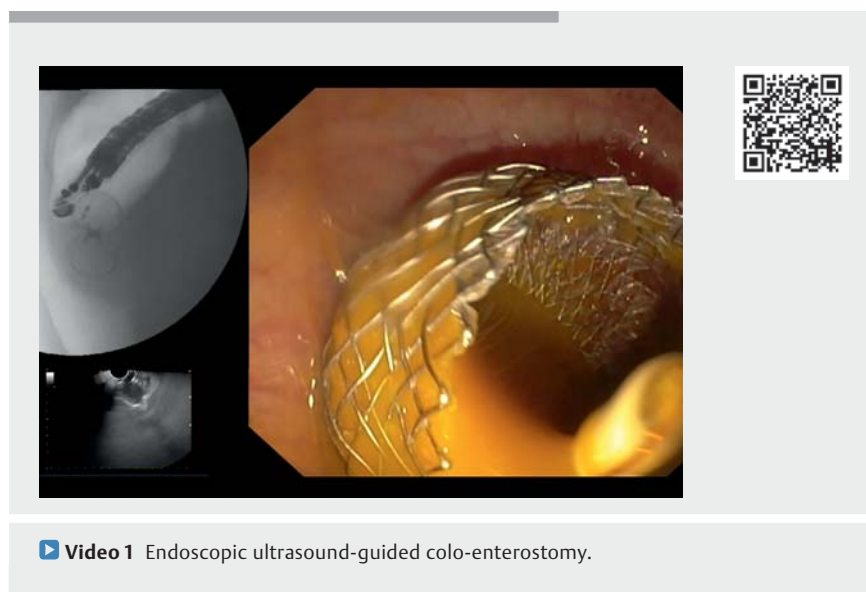


► **Fig. 1** Computed tomographic (CT) scan of the abdomen showing dilated loops of small bowel.



► **Fig. 2** Peritoneal implant with complete stenosis at the level of the ileum.

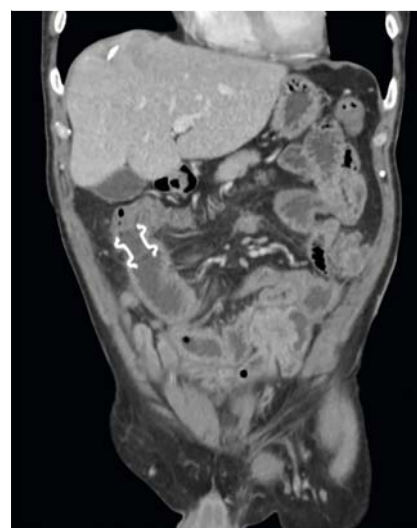
A 40-year-old man with a history of rectal cancer and abdominoperineal amputation was admitted with a complete small bowel obstruction, with no ostomy output for 3 days. Computed tomographic (CT) scan of the abdomen demonstrated massively dilated small-bowel loops (► **Fig. 1**) with a high-grade obstruction at the level of the preterminal ileum due to a peritoneal implant (► **Fig. 2**). Pelvic recurrence and bone and liver metastases were also observed. Conservative management for 2 weeks failed to resolve the patient's symptoms. After detailed interdisciplinary discussion with the patient, we decided to attempt endoscopic ultrasound-guided colo-enterostomy using a lumen-apposing metal stent (► **Video 1**).



► **Video 1** Endoscopic ultrasound-guided colo-enterostomy.

A gastroscope was used to advance to the third part of the duodenum. A guide-wire was advanced to the jejunum and an 8.5-Fr nasobiliary drain was left in place. Contrast with methylene blue was infused to mark the proximal small bowel under fluoroscopy. Through the ostomy, we advanced a GF-UCT180 curved linear-array echoendoscope (Olympus) over a guidewire to the ascending colon. The most dilated loop of the small bowel with debris-filled fluid and no contrast on fluoroscopy was chosen. A 20-×10-mm electrocautery-enhanced lumen-apposing metal stent (Hot Axios; Boston Scientific) was deployed with a freehand technique. Abundant drainage of non-blue-stained small-bowel fluid into the colon was observed. Repeat CT scan demonstrated decompression of the small bowel and patency of the colo-enterostomy stent (► **Fig. 3**).

The patient improved symptomatically after the procedure and resumed oral feeding within 24 hours of the procedure. Antibiotics were continued for 5 days after the procedure. No immediate post-operative adverse events were noted, and



► **Fig. 3** CT scan of the abdomen with colo-enterostomy between the hepatic flexure and ileum.

the patient was subsequently discharged and followed up as an outpatient. Only a few cases of EUS-guided colo-enterostomy have been published [1–3].

This new technique may be useful in palliative patients in whom surgery is not an appropriate option.

Endoscopy_UCTN_Code_TTT_1AQ_2AF

Competing interests

Dr. Aparicio is a consultant for Boston Scientific.

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Bibliography

Endoscopy 2021; 53: 1190–1191
DOI 10.1055/a-1337-2184
ISSN 0013-726X
published online 27.1.2021
© 2021. Thieme. All rights reserved.
Georg Thieme Verlag KG, Rüdigerstraße 14, 70469 Stuttgart, Germany

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