

Supporting Information
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Supporting Information

Supramolecular Chirogenesis Engineered by Pt(II) ··Pt(II) Metal-Metal Interactions

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1. Materials and methods

Reagents. Methyl 4-iodobenzoate, (1*S*,2*S*)-(+)-1,2-diaminocyclohexane, (1*R*,2*R*)-(-)-1,2-diaminocyclohexane, copper(I) iodide (CuI) were reagent grade and used as received. Compounds chloroplatinum(II) terpyridine ([Pt(tpy)Cl](BF₄)),^{S1} **2**,^{S2} **3**,^{S3} and **6**^{S4} were synthesized according to the previously reported procedures. Other reagents and solvents were employed as purchased.

Experimental apparatus. ¹H NMR spectra was collected on a Bruker AscendTM 400 MHz spectrometer with TMS as the internal standard. ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AscendTM 400 MHz spectrometer at 100 MHz. Time-of-flight mass spectra (TOF-MS) were obtained on matrix-assisted laser desorption ionization-time of flight (autoflex speed TOF/TOF, Bruker). UV–Vis spectra were recorded on a UV-1800 Shimadzu spectrometer. Fluorescent spectra were recorded on a Fluoromax-4 spectrofluorometer (Horiba Scientific). Circular dichroism (CD) measurements were performed on a Jasco J-1500 circular dichroism spectrometer, equipped with a PFD-425S/15 Peltier-type temperature controller. Dynamic light scattering (DLS) experiments were conducted on a Malvern Zeta-sizer Nano ZS Instrument. Transmission electron microscope (TEM) images were acquired on a Hitachi HT7700 electron microscope (acceleration voltage: 100 kV).

Computational details. The optimized structures were optimized by using G09 D.01 software packages.^{S5} The Pt atoms were described by the Lanl2dz core potential. Considering that the computation of complex (*SS*)-**1** or (*RR*)-**1** is time-consuming, the basis sets for the non-metallic elements were decreased to 3-21G.

General methods for the determination of binding constants. Non-covalent binding constants (*K_a*) of tweezer/guest complexes were determined *via* UV–Vis and Emission titration experiments. Taking the UV–Vis titration measurements as the example: treating the collected absorbance data (*A*) *vs* concentration of the titrating species (*C_A*) with a non-linear least-squares curve-fitting equation affords the binding constants. For 1 : 1 host/guest complexation, the binding constant is calculated according to the following equation:

$$A = A_0 + \frac{A_{\text{lim}} - A_0}{2C_0} \left[C_0 + C_A + 1/K_s - \left[(C_0 + C_A + 1/K_s)^2 - 4C_0C_A \right]^{1/2} \right] \quad \text{(Equation S1)}$$

In particular, *A*₀ and *A* are the absorbance intensity of the titrated sample at the MMLCT band with and without presence of the titrating species, respectively. [*C*₀] is the total concentration of the titrated sample, while [*C*_A] is the concentration of the titrating species. *A*_{lim} is the limiting value of absorbance in the presence of excess donor and *K_s* is the binding constant.

The above one is the local fitting analysis method. In addition, a global fitting analysis is also adopted *via* the Matlab-based global analysis program (*fittingprogram*) written by P.

Thordarson *et al.* (*Supramol. Chem.* **2012**, *24*, 585; *Chem. Soc. Rev.* **2011**, *40*, 1305). It is documented that the global fitting analysis provides more accurate K_a values than those obtained via the traditional local fitting analysis method.^{S6}

2. Spectroscopy of (SS)-1

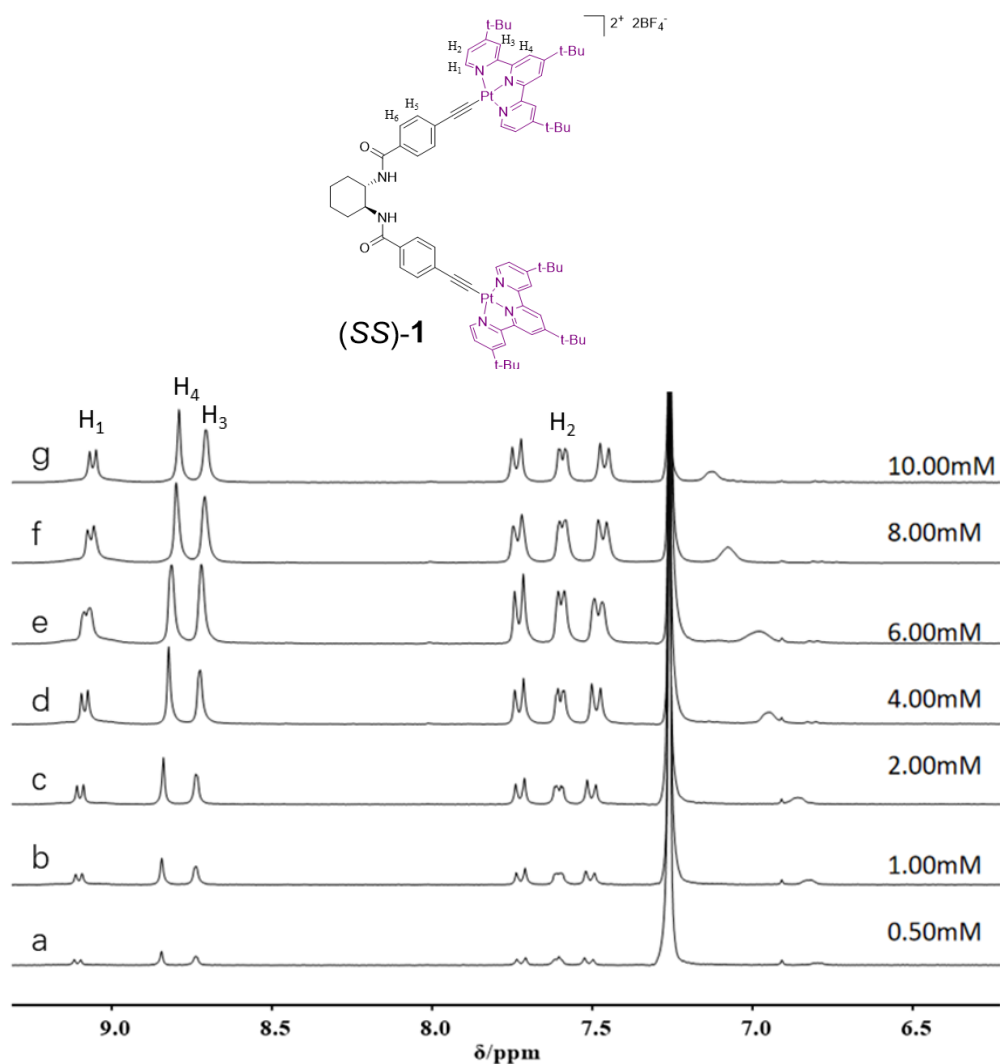


Figure S1. Partial 1H NMR spectra (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$, 293 K) of compound (SS)-1 with different concentration: a) 0.50 mM, b) 1.00 mM, c) 2.00 mM, d) 4.00 mM, e) 6.00 mM, f) 8.00 mM, g) 10.0 mM. As can be seen, the aromatic resonances on (SS)-1 exhibited very slight changes upon varying the concentration of (SS)-1 from 0.50 to 10.0 mM (δ for H_1 : from 9.11 to 9.06 ppm), denoting weak self-association tendency of (SS)-1.

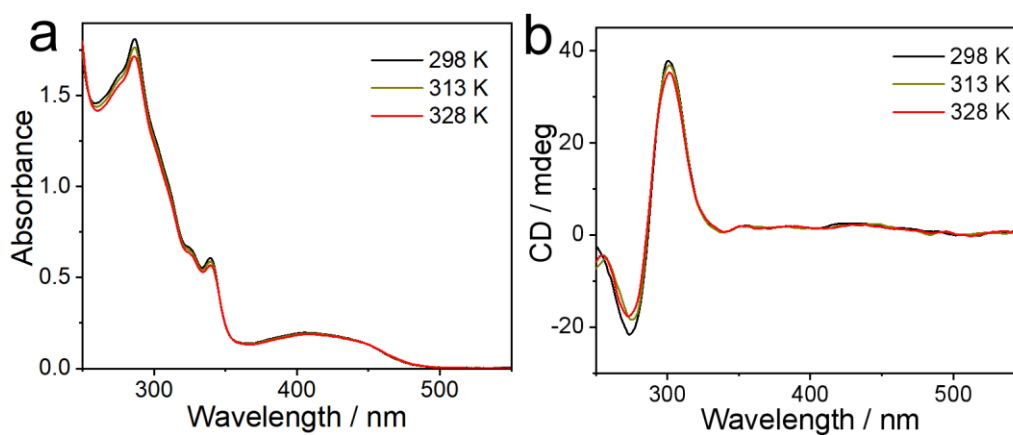


Figure S2. (a) UV-Vis absorption and (b) CD spectra (0.02 mM in $CHCl_3$) of (SS)-1 upon varying the temperature. The Cotton effects in (SS)-1 are ascribed to intrinsic molecular chirality, as validated by the maintenance of CD signals upon elevating the temperature.

3. Non-covalent complexation between (SS)-1 and 2

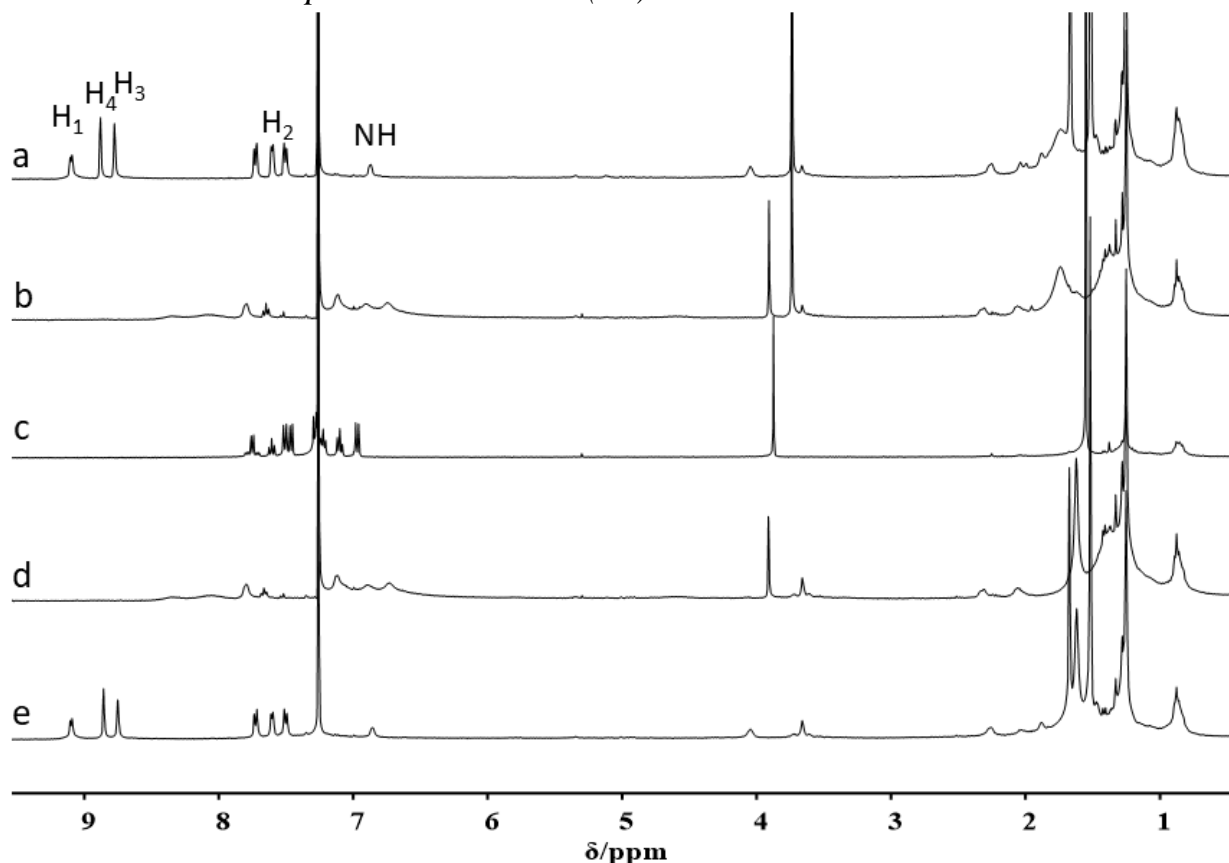


Figure S3. Partial ^1H NMR spectra (400 MHz, 2.00 mM in CDCl_3 for each compound, 293 K) of a) (SS)-1; b) complex (SS)-1/2; c) 2; d) complex (RR)-1/2; e) (RR)-1. Upon mixing (SS)-1 [or (RR)-1] and the neutral Pt(II) guest 2 together in CDCl_3 , the aromatic ^1H NMR resonances became broadened and ill-defined, suggesting non-covalent complexation between (SS)-1 [or (RR)-1] and 2.

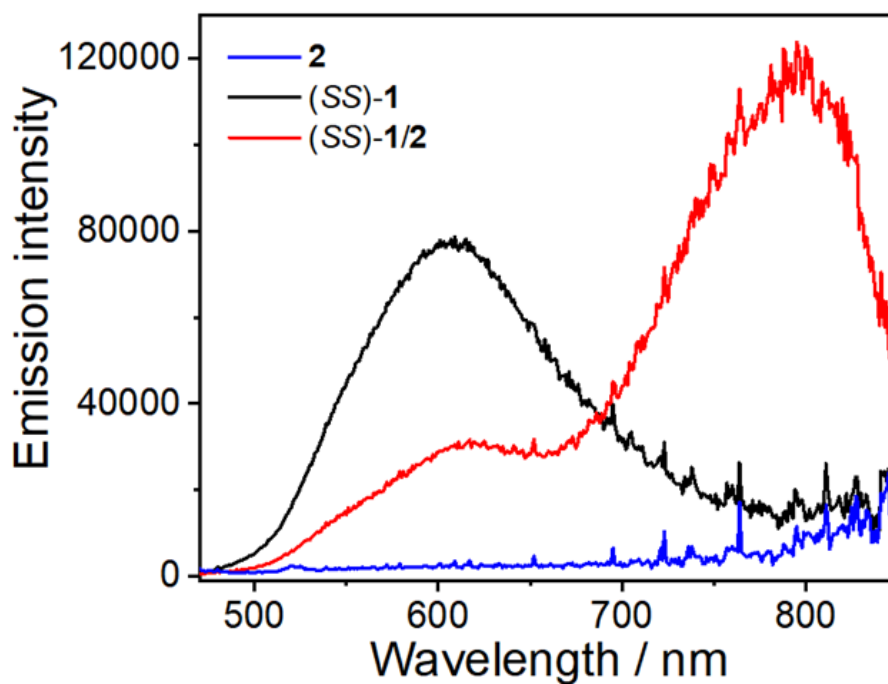


Figure S4. a) Emission spectra (0.10 mM for each compound in CHCl_3) of 2 (blue line), (SS)-1 (black line) and complex (SS)-1/2 (red line).

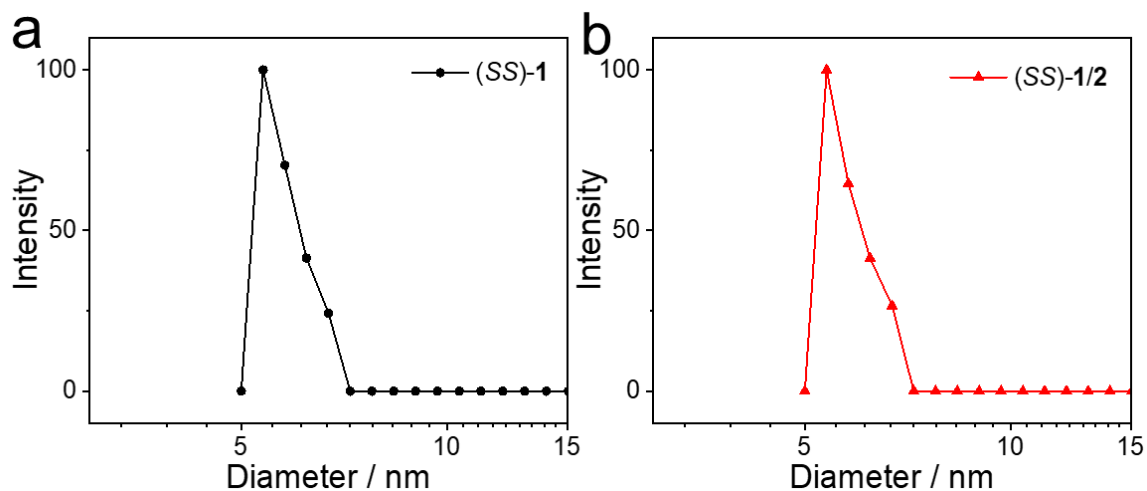
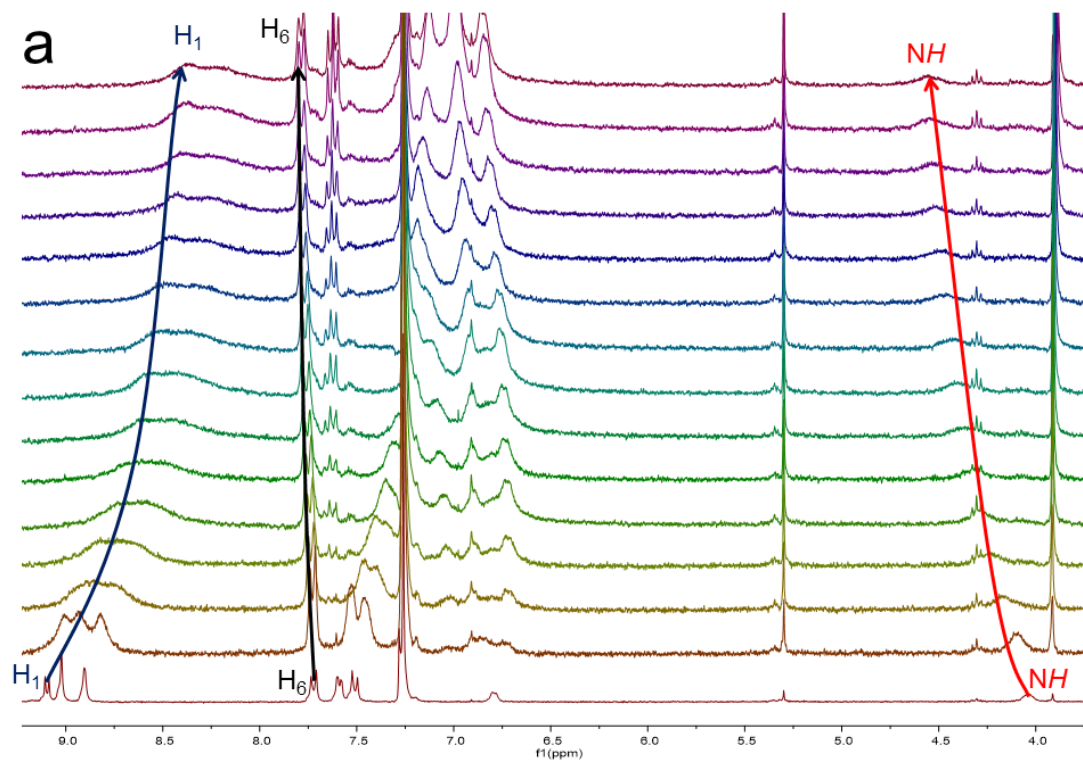


Figure S5. (a) DLS measurement of (SS)-1 (0.05 Mm, CHCl_3) at 298 K. (b) DLS measurement of (SS)-1/2 (0.05 mM for each compound in CHCl_3) at 298 K. Depending on DLS experiments, no large-sized aggregates formed for the mixture of (SS)-1 and 2 in chloroform (hydrodynamic diameter: < 6 nm). The result suggests the formation of discrete supramolecular entity rather than long-range-ordered nanostructures.



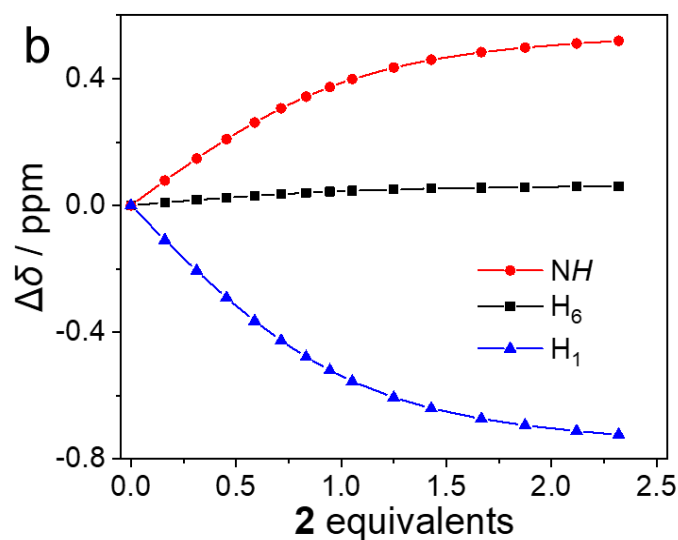


Figure S6. (a) Partial ^1H NMR spectra changes upon gradual addition of **2** into (SS)-**1** (0.50 mM in CDCl_3 , 293 K). (b) Chemical shifts (δ) changes of protons H_6 , H_1 , NH , together with the non-linear fitting curves. The association constant of (SS)-**1/2** is determined to be $1.20 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$ ($\pm 14\%$), by fitting the collected δ dates of protons H_6 , H_1 and NH with the global analysis method.

Table S1. Experimental values on the basis of ^1H NMR titration experiment of (SS)-**1/2** in CDCl_3 at 293 K.

Host / M	Guest / M	Chemical shifts (δ) of 2 / ppm			
		$\delta(\text{H}_6)$	$\delta(\text{NH})$	$\delta(\text{H}_1)$	
(SS)- 1	0	7.736	4.035	9.097	
	0.00008	7.745	4.113	8.988	
	0.00016	7.753	4.183	8.891	
	0.00023	7.76	4.244	8.806	
	0.00029	7.766	4.297	8.732	
	0.00036	7.772	4.341	8.67	
	0.00042	7.776	4.378	8.619	
	0.00050	0.00047	7.779	4.409	8.577
	0.00053	7.782	4.434	8.542	
	0.00063	7.787	4.47	8.491	
	0.00071	7.789	4.495	8.457	
	0.00083	7.792	4.518	8.424	
	0.00094	7.794	4.533	8.403	
	0.00106	7.795	4.546	8.385	
	0.00116	7.796	4.554	8.374	

Table S2. Calculated association constants (K_a) for complexes (SS)-**1/2** via ^1H NMR and Emission titrations.

	^1H NMR	Emission
K_a (M^{-1}) of (SS)- 1/2	1.20×10^4 ($\pm 14\%$)	1.35×10^4 ($\pm 6\%$)

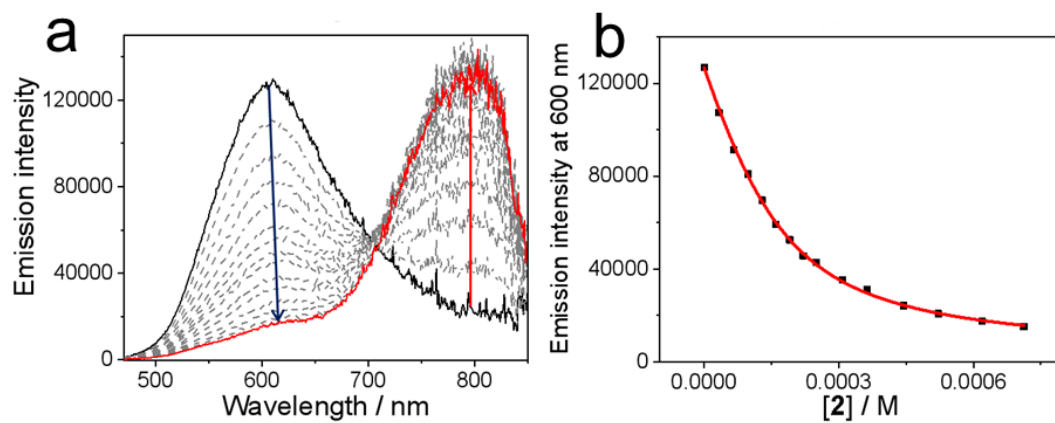


Figure S7. (a) Partial emission changes upon gradual addition of **2** into *(RR)*-**1** (0.20 mM in CHCl_3). (b) Intensity changes of emission intensity at 600 nm and non-linear curve fitting (red line). The arrows in (a) indicate the spectral change upon increasing the amount of **2**.

4. Supramolecular Chirogenesis for Complexes (SS)-1/2 and (RR)-1/2

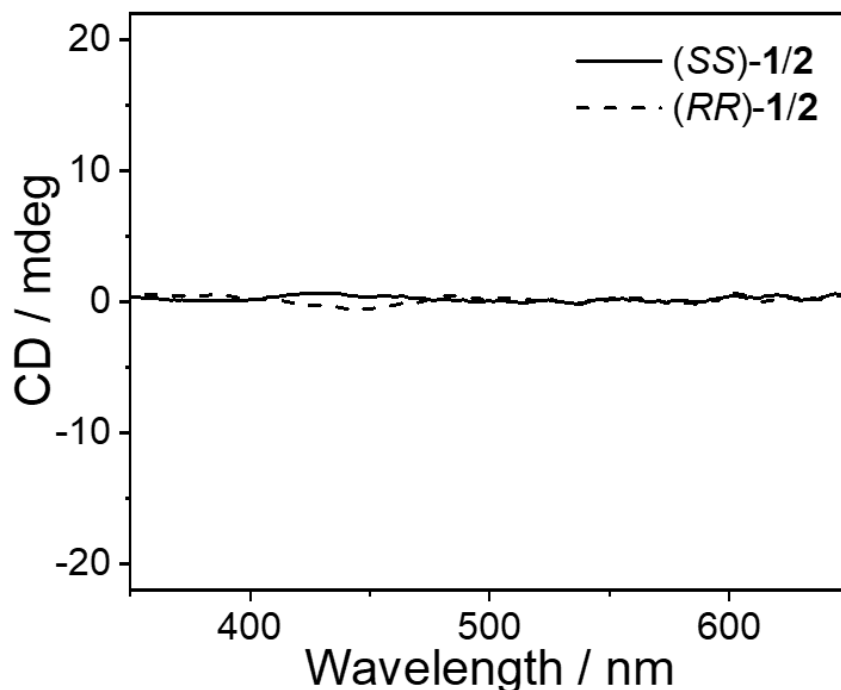


Figure S8. CD spectra (0.10 mM for each compound in CHCl_3) of (SS)-1/2 (solid line) and (RR)-1/2 (dash line) at 298 K.

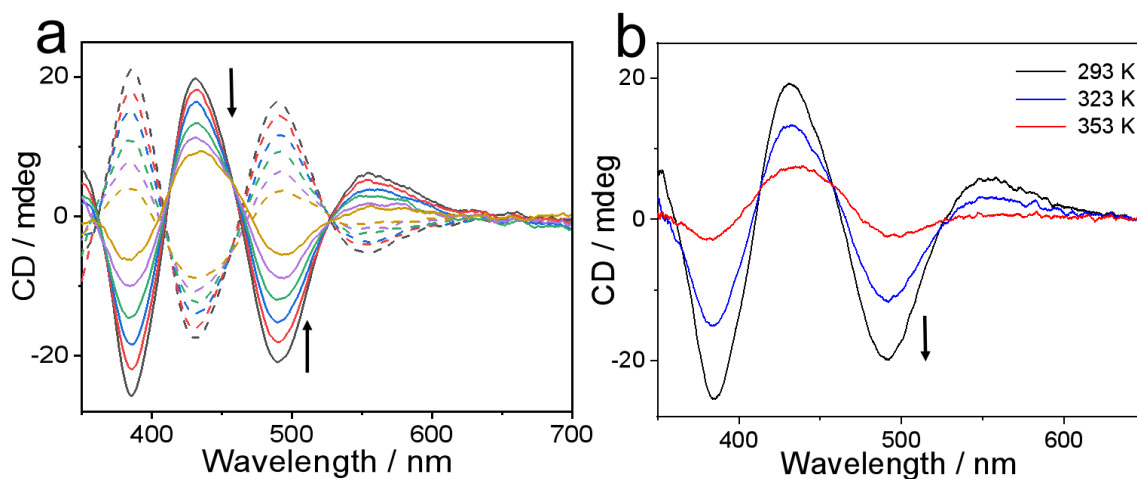


Figure S9. Partial CD spectra (1.00 mM for each compound in 1,2-dichloroethane) of (SS)-1/2 (solid line) and (RR)-1/2 (dash line) upon (a) elevating (from 293 K to 353 K) and (b) lowering (from 353 K to 293 K) the temperature. The arrows in (a) and (b) indicate the spectral change upon changing the temperature. It is evident that supramolecular chirogenesis is temperature-dependent in organic media.

5. Supramolecular Chirogenesis for Complexes (SS)-1/3 and (RR)-1/3

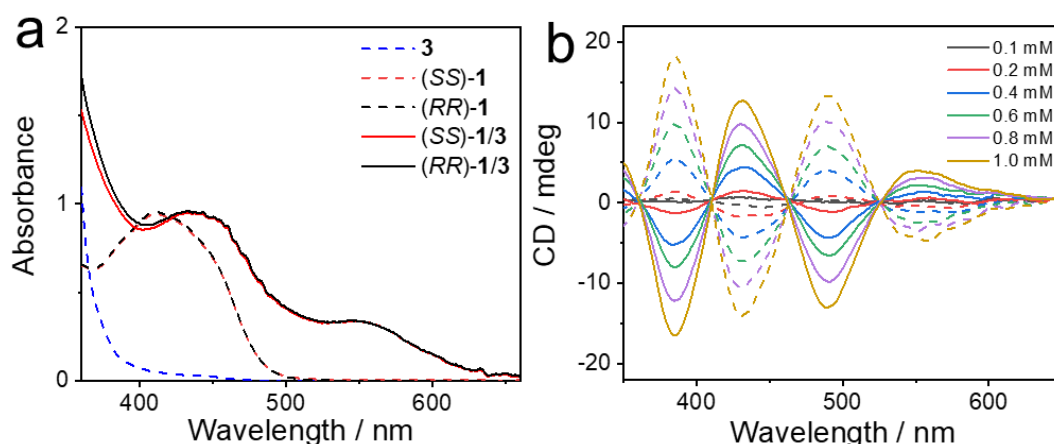


Figure S10. a) Partial UV–Vis spectra (0.20 mM in 1,2-dichloroethane) of **3**, (SS)-**1**, (RR)-**1**, (SS)-**1/3** and (RR)-**1/3**. b) Partial CD spectra of (SS)-**1/3** (solid line) and (RR)-**1/3** (dash line) in 1,2-dichloroethane with different concentrations.

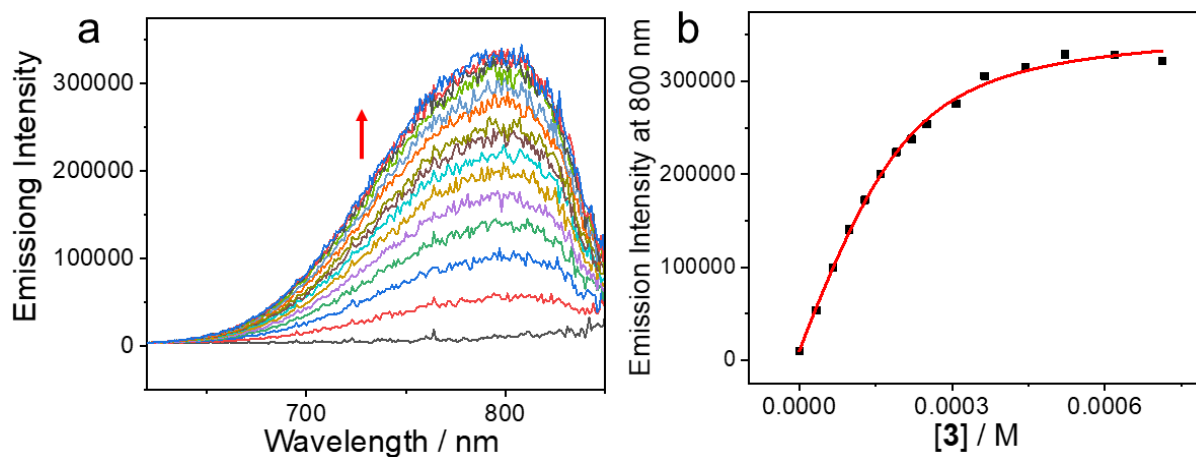


Figure S11. (a) Partial emission changes upon gradual addition of **3** into (SS)-**1** (0.20 mM in CHCl₃). (b) Intensity changes of emission intensity at 800 nm and non-linear curve fitting (red line). The arrows in (a) indicate the spectral change upon increasing the amount of **3**.

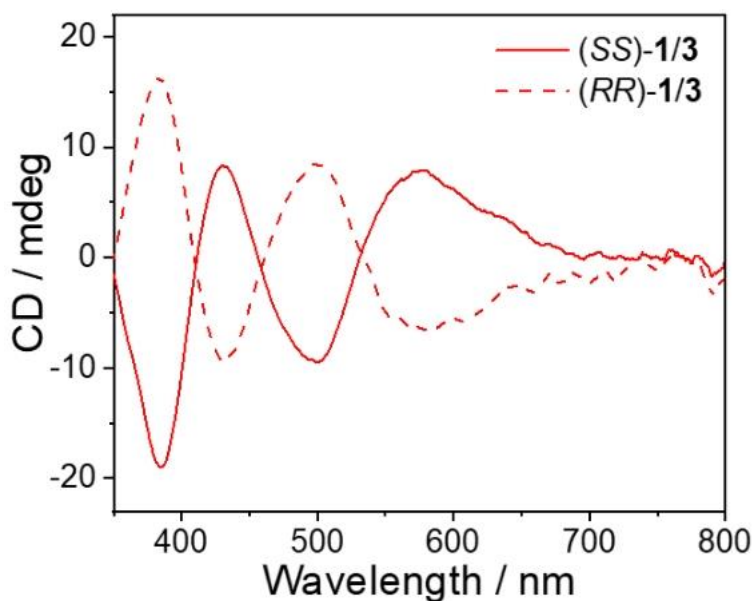


Figure S12. CD spectra (1.00 mM for each compound in water) of (SS)-**1/3** and (RR)-**1/3**.

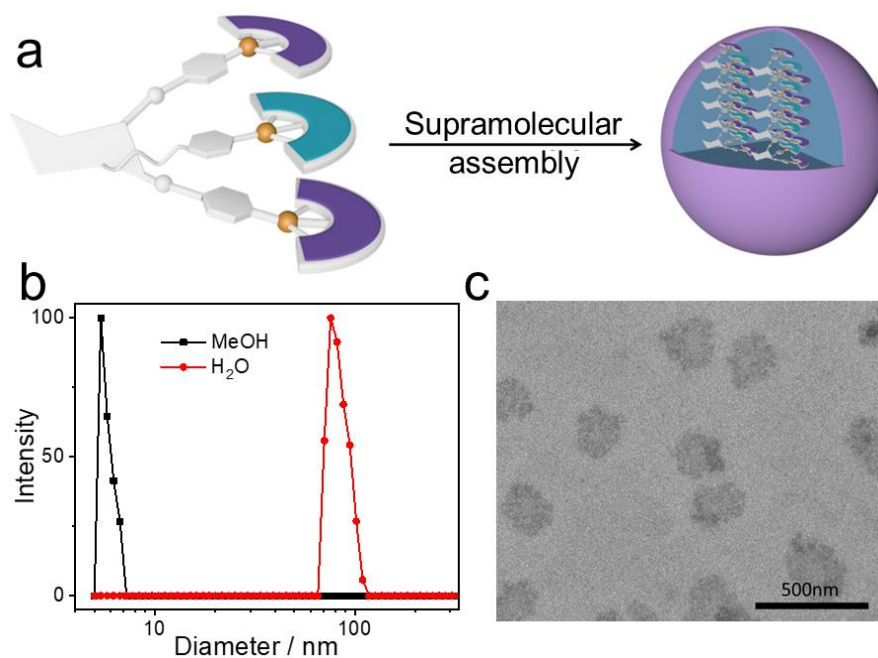


Figure S13. (a) Schematic representation for supramolecular assembly of (SS)-1/3 in water. (b) DLS measurements (0.10 mM) of (SS)-1/3 in MeOH and H₂O at 298 K. (c) TEM image of (SS)-1/3 recorded by drop-casting of the H₂O solution at 0.05 mM on a copper grid.

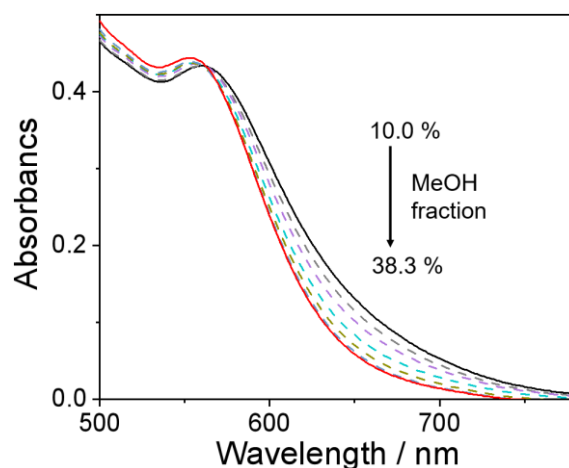


Figure S14. Solvent-dependent absorption curves of (SS)-1/3 in the mixture of MeOH/H₂O at 298 K.

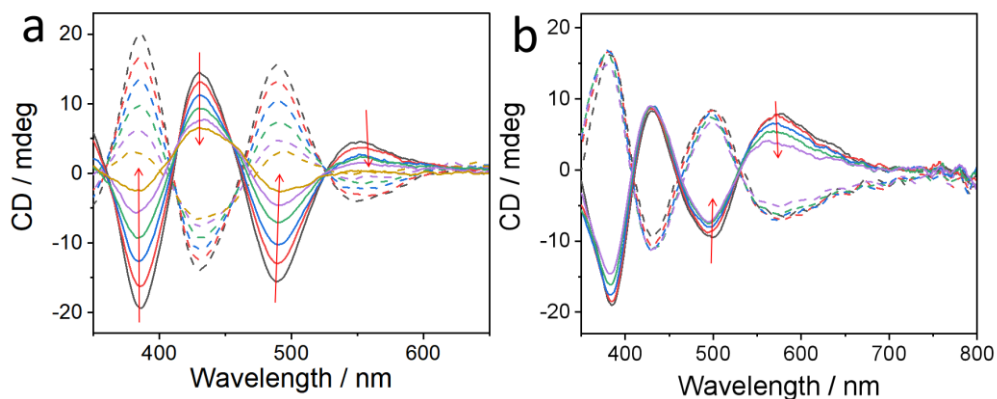
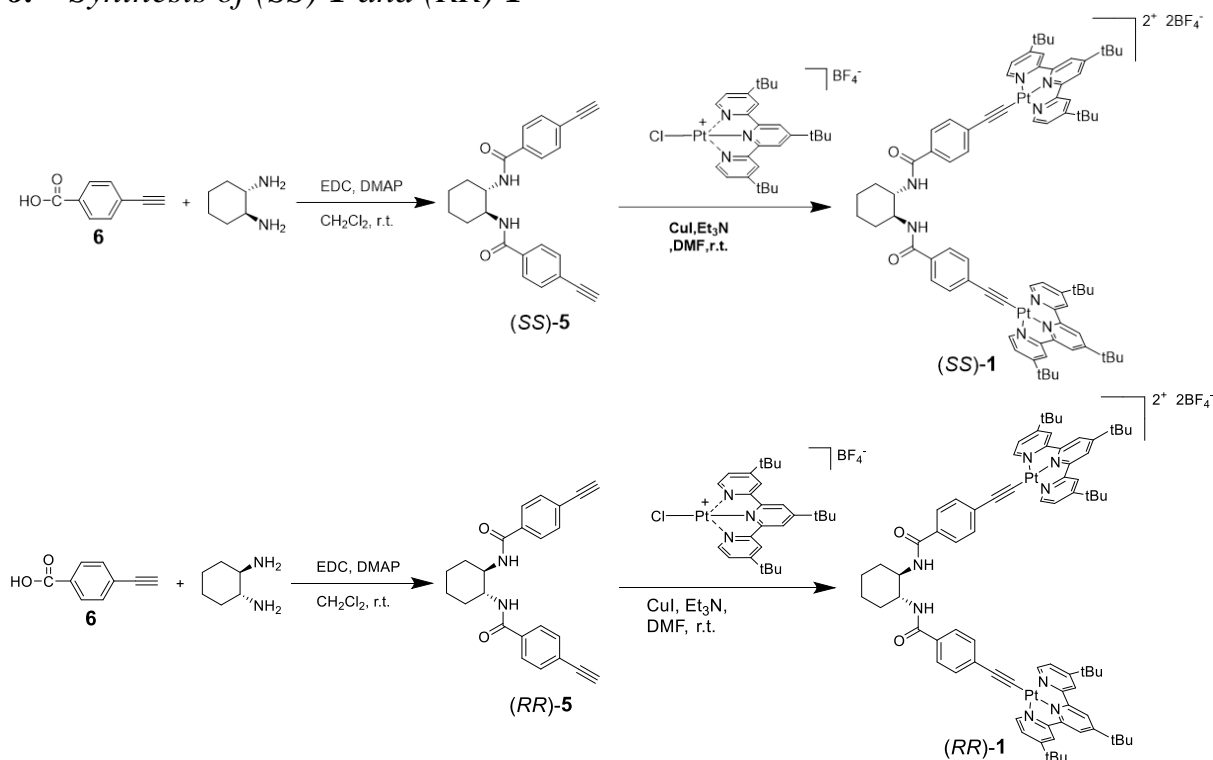


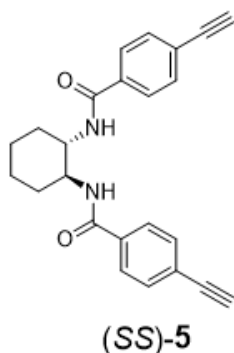
Figure S15. CD spectra (1.00 mM) of (SS)-1/3 (solid line) and (RR)-1/3 (dash line) in (a) 1,2-dichloroethane and (b) H₂O at different temperature. The arrows represent the trend of CD intensity changes of (SS)-1/3 and (RR)-1/3 upon heating.

6. Synthesis of (SS)-1 and (RR)-1



Scheme S1. Synthetic routes to compounds (SS)-1 and (RR)-1.

6.1. Synthesis of (SS)-5



Compound **6** (736 mg, 5.04 mmol), (1*S*,2*S*)-(+)-1,2-diaminocyclohexane (250 mg, 2.19 mmol), EDC·HCl (841 mg, 4.38 mmol) and DMAP (134 mg, 1.10 mmol) in 60 mL CH₂Cl₂ were stirred at room temperature for 24 hours. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure, and the residue was extracted with H₂O/CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic extracts were removed with a rotary evaporator, and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/CH₃OH, 100 : 1 *v/v* as the eluent; *R_f* = 0.45) to provide compound (SS)-**5** as a white solid (0.67 g, 82%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.71 – 7.62 (m, 4H), 7.53 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 6.84 – 6.73 (m, 2H), 3.99 (s, 2H), 3.17 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (s, 2H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃ : CH₃OD = 3 : 1) δ: 167.1, 133.1, 131.2, 126.1, 124.4, 81.8, 78.6, 53.2, 31.1, 23.8.

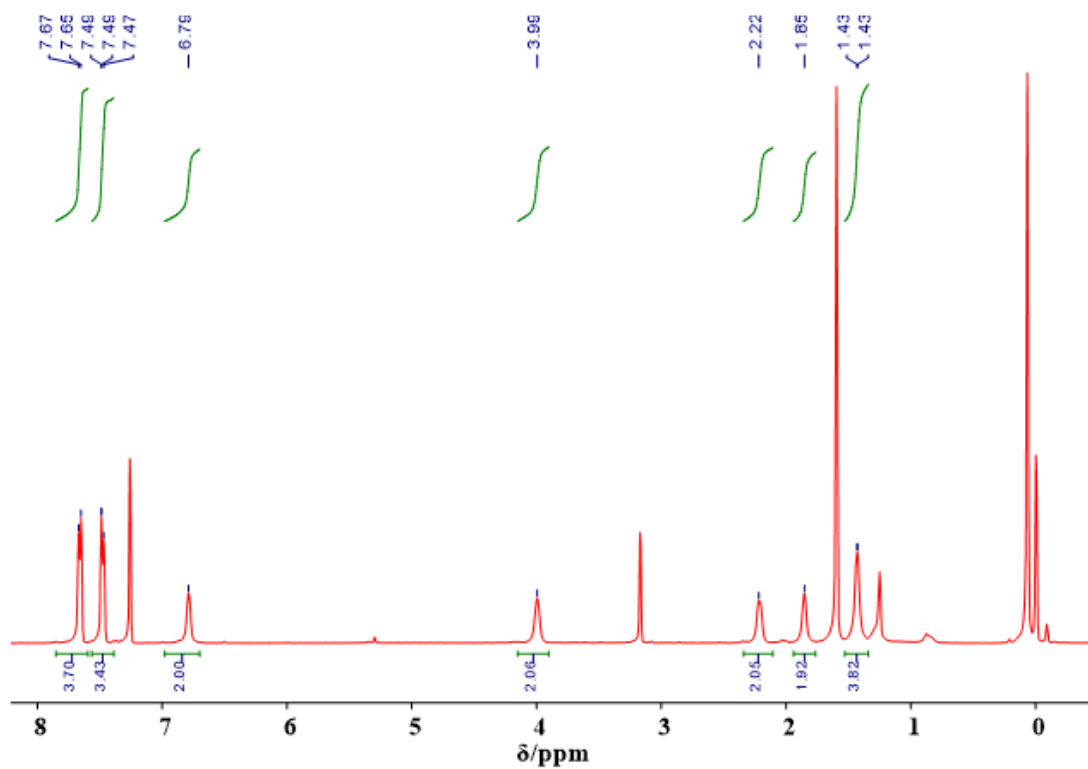


Figure S16. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 293 K) of (SS)-5.

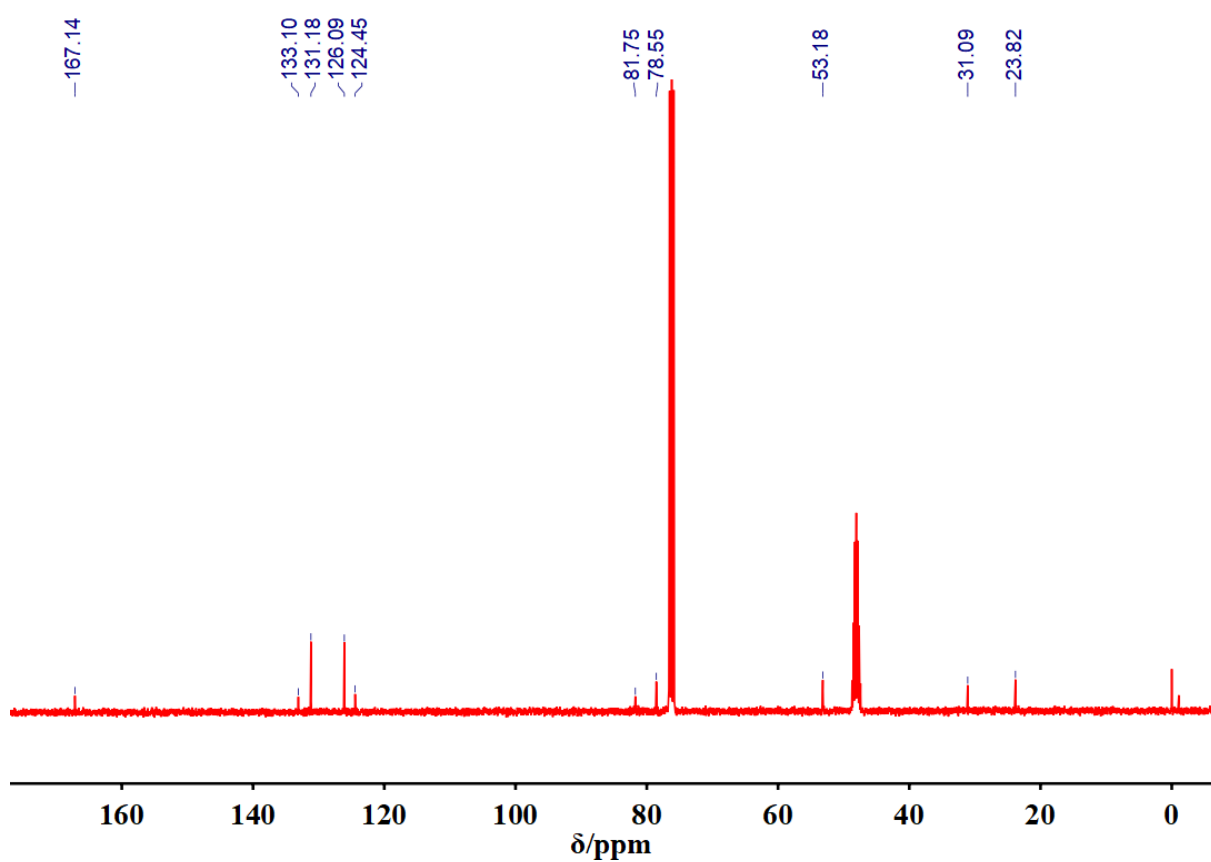
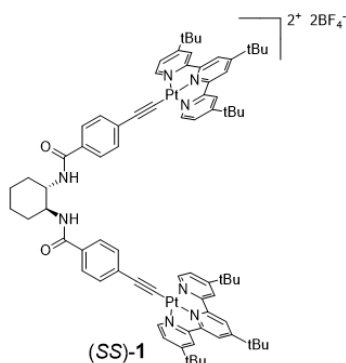


Figure S17. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3 : \text{CH}_3\text{OD} = 3 : 1$, 293 K) of (SS)-5.

6.2. Synthesis of (SS)-1



Compound (SS)-5 (30.0 mg, 0.08 mmol), [Pt(tpy)Cl](BF₄) (128 mg, 0.18 mmol), CuI (20.0 mg, 0.10 mmol) and TEA (3 mL) in DMF were stirred under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 48 hours. The mixture was evaporated under reduced pressure, and the residue was extracted with H₂O/CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic extracts were removed with a rotary evaporator, and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/CH₃OH, 50:1 v/v as the eluent; *R_f*= 0.3) to afford (SS)-1 as a yellow solid (120 mg, 86%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 9.09 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 8.86 (s, 4H), 8.75 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 4H), 7.76 – 7.69 (m, 4H), 7.60 (dd, *J* = 6.1, 2.1 Hz, 4H), 7.53 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 6.91 (s, 2H), 4.05 (s, 2H), 2.26 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (s, 2H), 1.66 (s, 18H), 1.51 (s, 36H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃: CH₃OD = 3 : 1) δ: 167.4, 166.3, 157.6, 152.8, 152.6, 130.9, 130.8, 130.1, 127.8, 126.0, 124.5, 122.6, 121.0, 51.7, 36.7, 35.6, 30.5, 29.8, 29.3, 28.7. HRMS: *m/z*: [M – 2BF₄]²⁺, experimental, 780.3229; calculated, 780.3241, error 1.5 ppm.

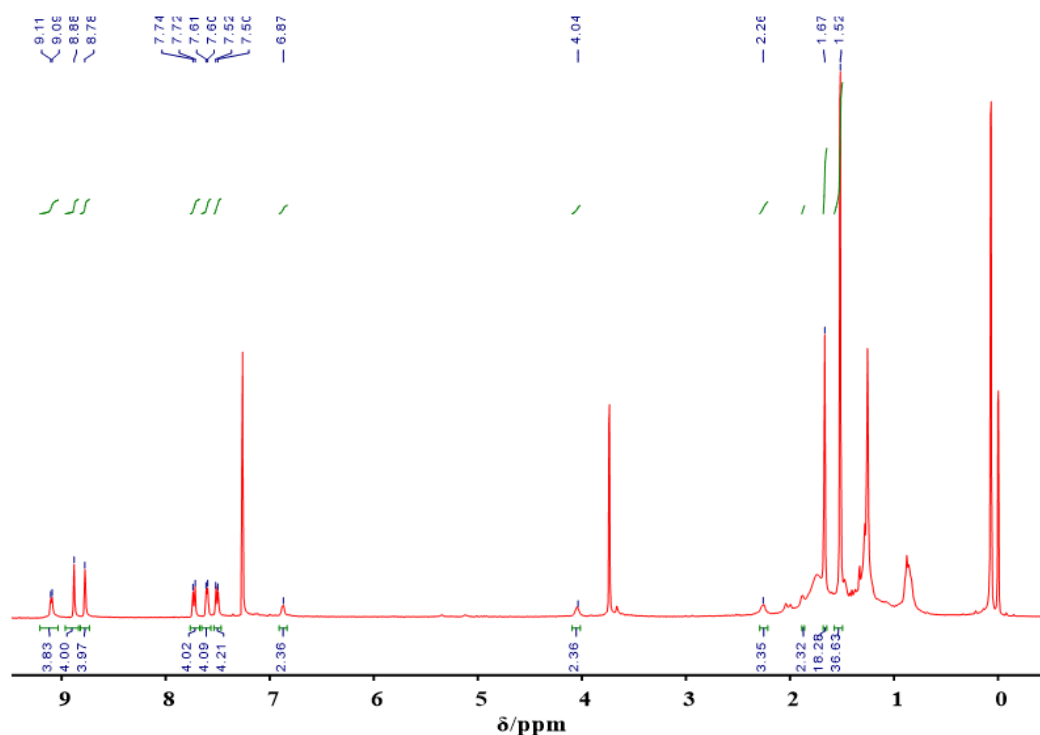


Figure S18. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 293K) of (SS)-1.

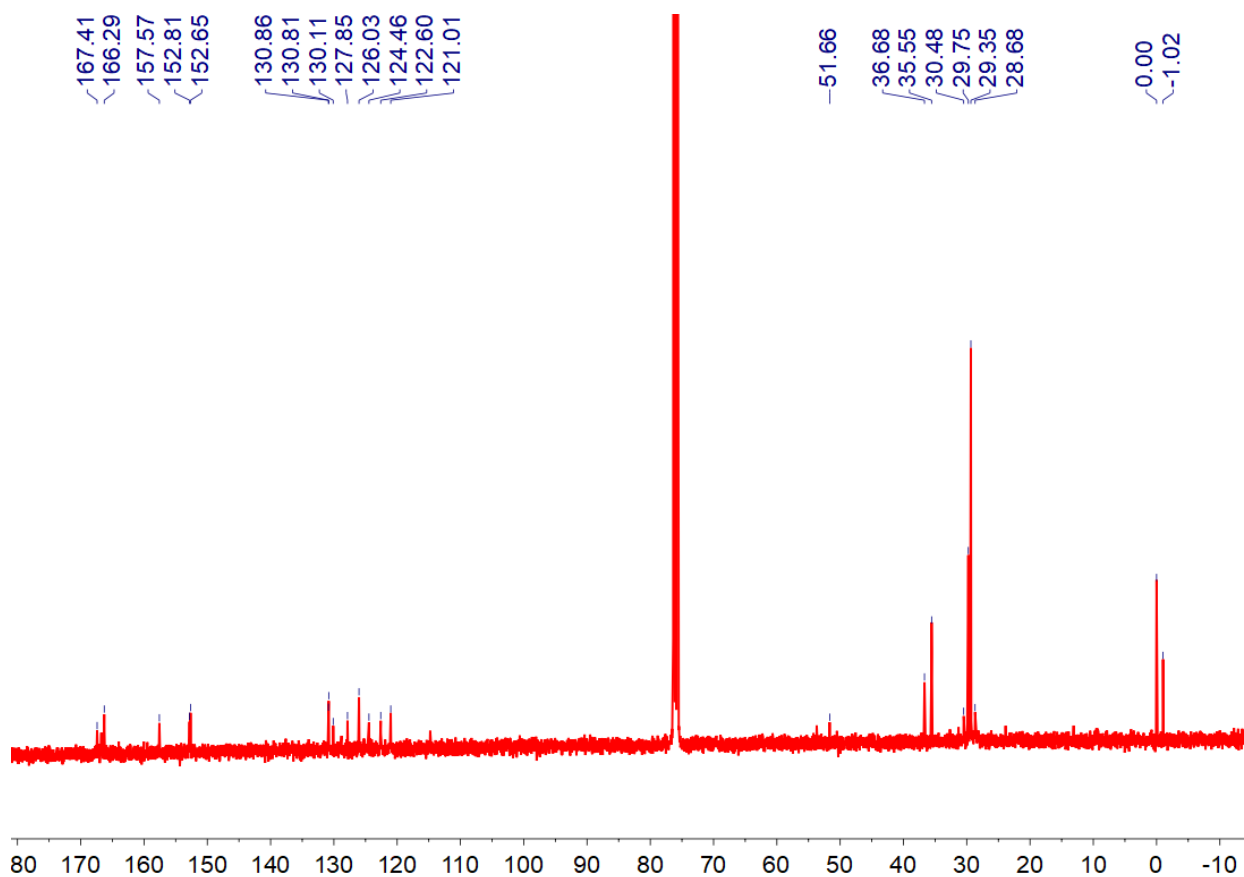


Figure S19. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 293 K) of *(SS)*-1.

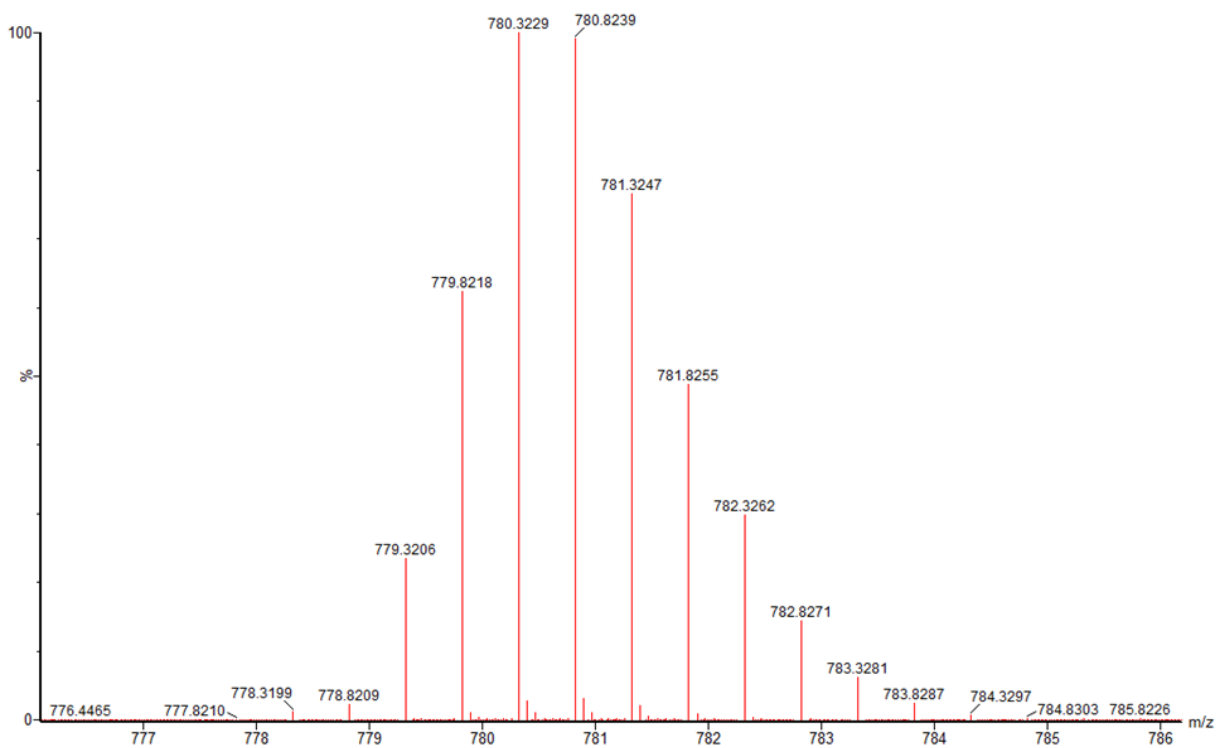


Figure S20. HRMS of *(SS)*-1.

6.3. Synthesis of (*RR*)-5

A similar procedure to that of (*SS*)-5 was adopted, by employing (*1R,2R*)-(-)-1,2-diaminocyclohexane (250 mg, 2.19 mmol) instead of (*1S,2S*)-(+)-1,2-diaminocyclohexane. Compound (*RR*)-5 was obtained as a white solid (0.65 g, 79%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.67 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 4H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 6.80 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 4.00 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.22 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.43 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3:\text{CH}_3\text{OD}=3:1$) δ : 168.2, 134.0, 132.1, 127.1, 125.5, 82.6, 79.6, 54.0, 31.9, 24.8.

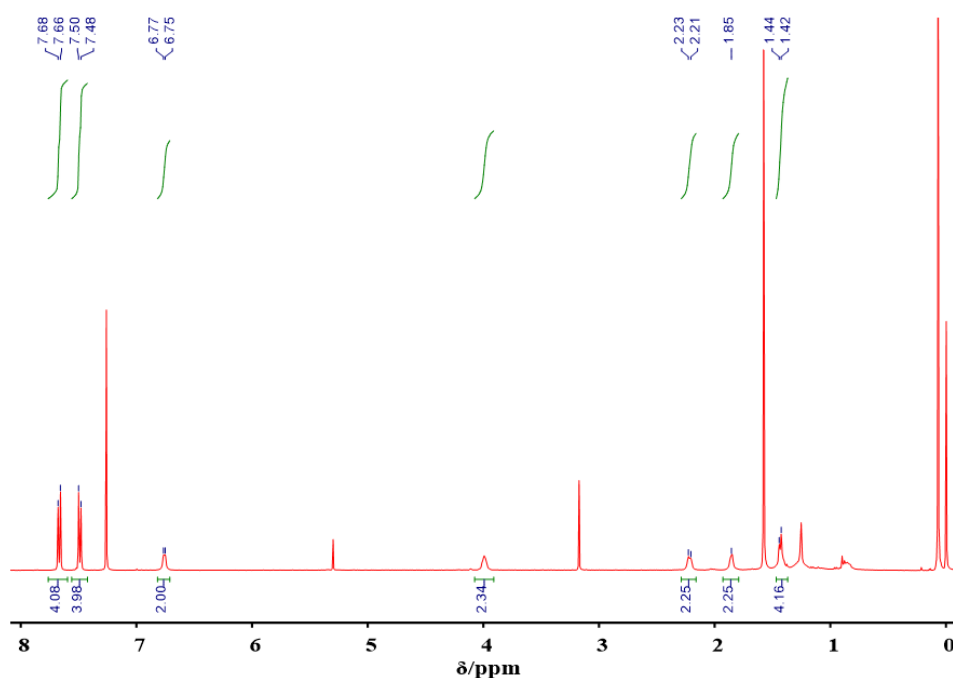


Figure S21. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 293K) of (*RR*)-5.

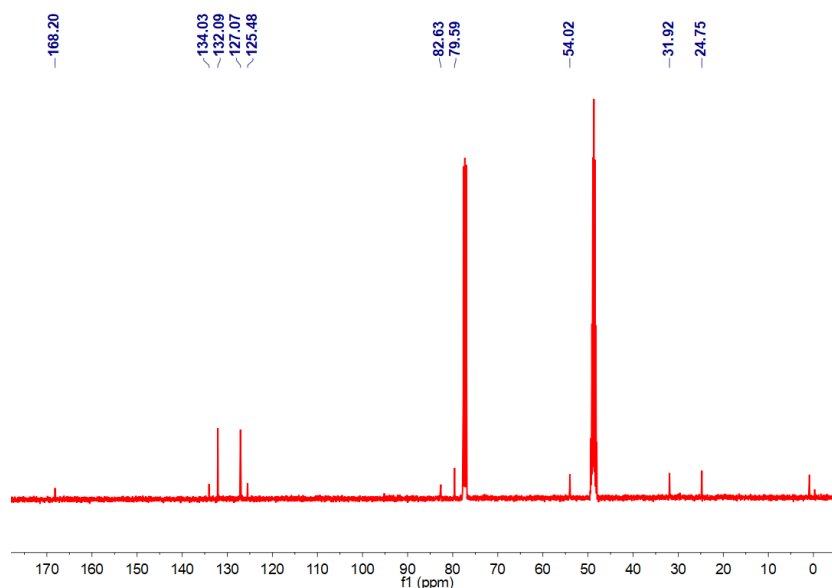


Figure S22. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3:\text{CH}_3\text{OD} = 3:1$, 293K) of (*RR*)-5.

6.4. Synthesis of (*RR*)-1

A similar procedure to that of (*SS*)-1 was adopted, by employing (*RR*)-5 (250 mg, 2.19 mmol) instead of (*SS*)-5. Compound (*RR*)-1 was obtained as a yellow solid (117 mg, 84%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 9.09 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 8.68 (s, 4H), 8.59 (s, 4H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 4H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 6.96 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 4.06 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 2H), 1.88 (s, 2H), 1.66 (s, 18H), 1.51 (s, 36H), 1.47 (s, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 166.4, 152.7, 130.8, 126.0, 124.2, 121.4, 53.9, 36.8, 35.6, 29.8, 29.3, 28.3, 28.3. HRMS: *m/z*: [M – 2BF₄]²⁺, experimental 780.3226; calculated, 780.3241, error 1.9 ppm.

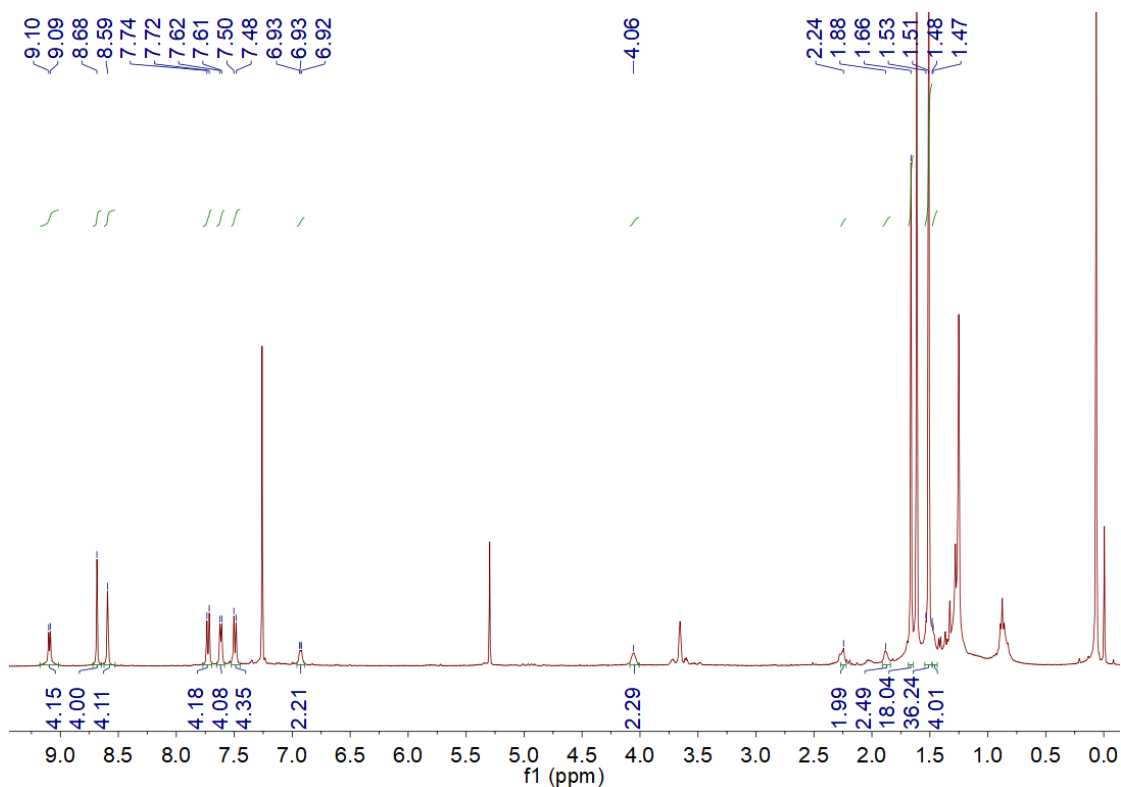


Figure S23. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 293 K) of (*RR*)-1.

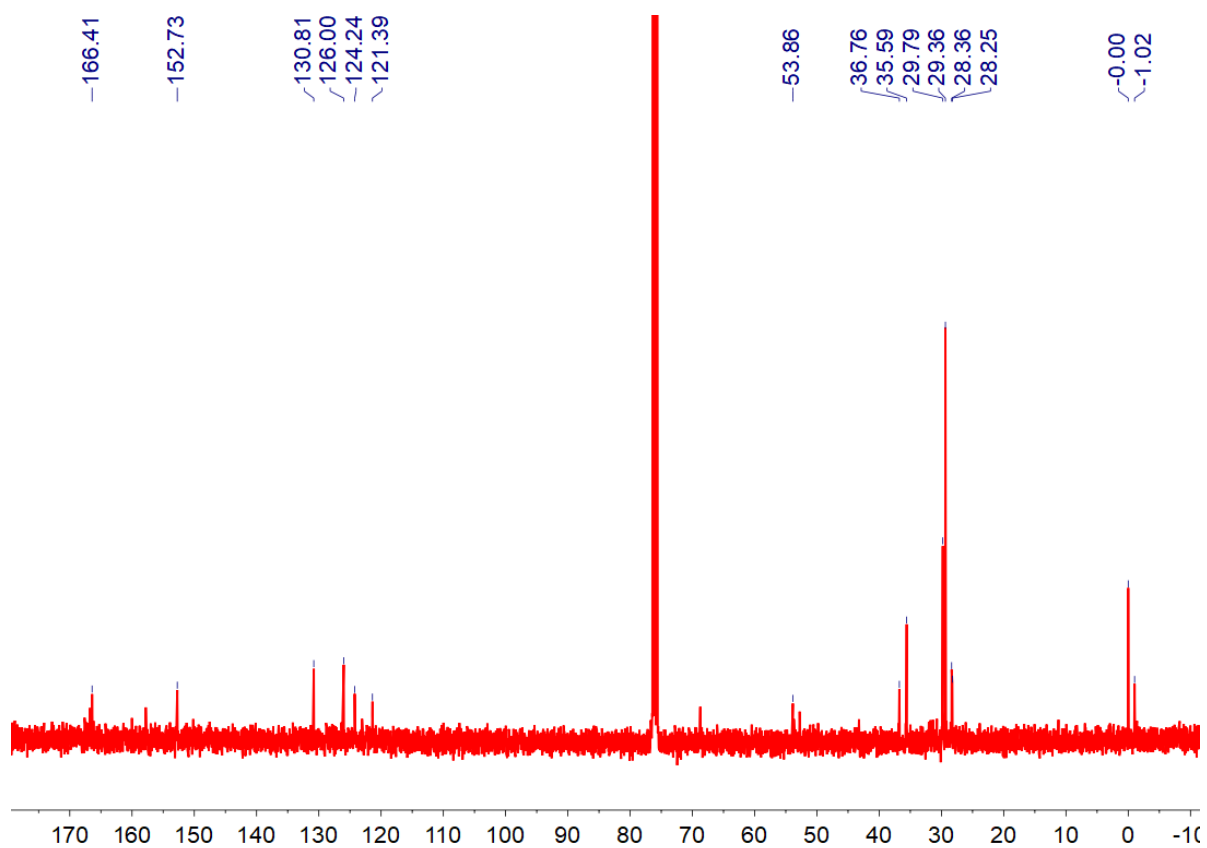


Figure S24. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 293 K) of *(RR)*-**1**.

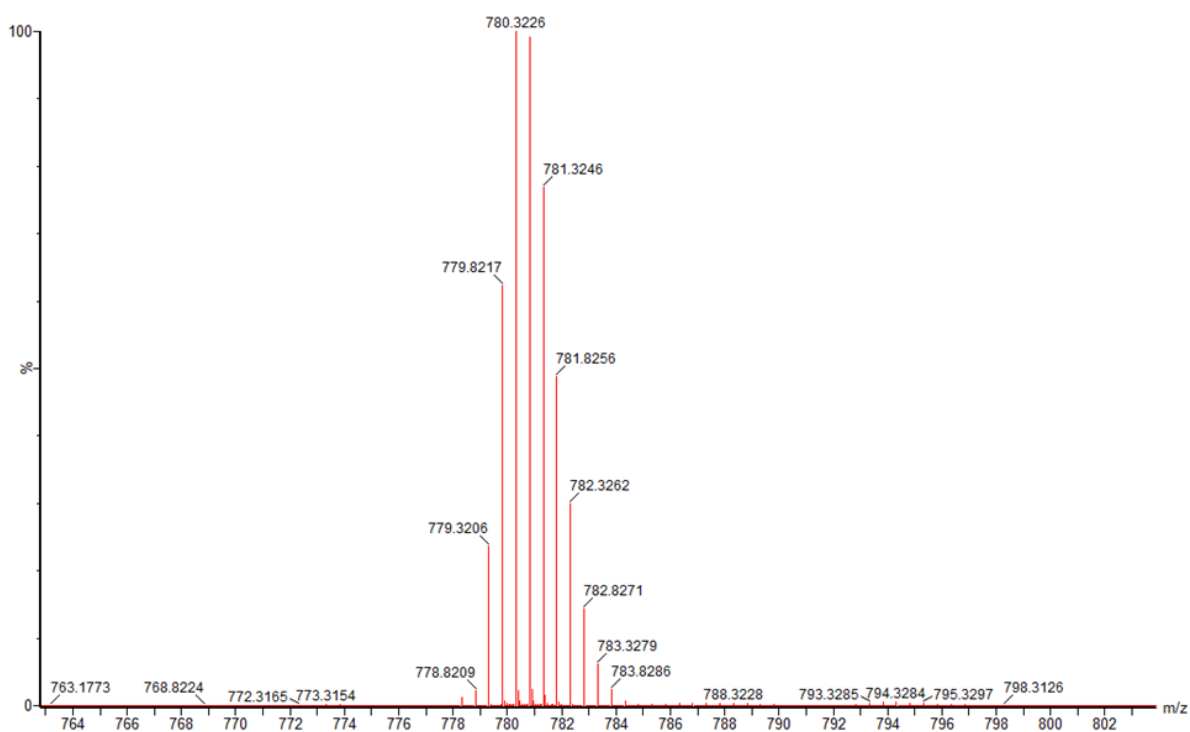


Figure S25. HRMS of *(RR)*-**1**.

7. Standard orientation and frequency calculation of complex (SS)-1

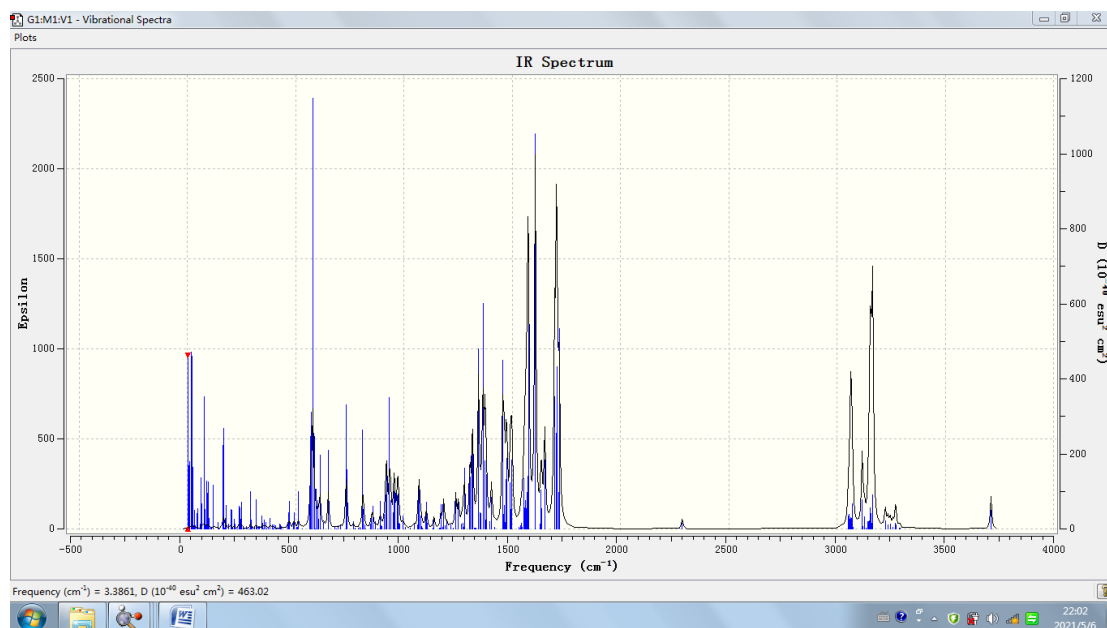


Figure S26. Frequency analysis of complex (SS)-1. The lowest frequency of (SS)-1 was determined to be 3.3861 cm^{-1} , which unambiguously has no imaginary frequencies for the optimized structure.

Stoichiometry C78H90N8O2Pt2 (2+)
 Framework group C1[X(C78H90N8O2Pt2)]
 Deg. of freedom 534
 Full point group C1 NOp 1
 Largest Abelian subgroup C1 NOp 1
 Largest concise Abelian subgroup C1 NOp 1

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.591261	9.378493	-0.522128
2	6	0	-1.441418	8.106802	-0.382500
3	6	0	-0.574009	6.843695	-0.539523
4	6	0	0.553750	6.847415	0.518159
5	6	0	1.418777	8.111368	0.354780
6	6	0	0.566367	9.382326	0.487255
7	1	0	-1.928597	8.084715	0.600358
8	1	0	-2.231373	8.087829	-1.141953
9	1	0	-0.182987	9.433715	-1.541229
10	1	0	-1.220875	10.264006	-0.381852
11	1	0	0.073345	6.861508	1.500284
12	1	0	2.208657	8.098025	1.114438
13	1	0	1.906236	8.084734	-0.627888
14	1	0	0.157960	9.442435	1.506023
15	1	0	1.194449	10.268143	0.342118

16	1	0	-0.093903	6.854095	-1.521795
17	7	0	-1.391778	5.628040	-0.510717
18	7	0	1.374314	5.633402	0.495354
19	1	0	-1.419642	5.082845	-1.356342
20	6	0	-2.093712	5.197077	0.570674
21	8	0	-1.938192	5.679770	1.717120
22	1	0	1.407576	5.095349	1.345345
23	6	0	2.074564	5.196413	-0.584669
24	8	0	1.914597	5.669827	-1.734379
25	6	0	-3.103709	4.116193	0.336159
26	6	0	-3.736320	3.927671	-0.898700
27	6	0	-3.498074	3.336526	1.429365
28	6	0	-4.746579	2.980925	-1.038369
29	1	0	-3.484340	4.555683	-1.746961
30	6	0	-4.500958	2.385016	1.294221
31	1	0	-3.022127	3.512364	2.387019
32	6	0	-5.150478	2.200796	0.058901
33	1	0	-5.252773	2.860433	-1.989337
34	1	0	-4.805340	1.787352	2.146009
35	6	0	3.088317	4.120173	-0.344797
36	6	0	3.725906	3.943465	0.889229
37	6	0	3.480834	3.332593	-1.432987
38	6	0	4.739250	3.000624	1.032949
39	1	0	3.475474	4.577839	1.733214
40	6	0	4.486777	2.384964	-1.293670
41	1	0	3.000963	3.499269	-2.390316
42	6	0	5.141380	2.212612	-0.059307
43	1	0	5.249412	2.889650	1.982950
44	1	0	4.789488	1.780980	-2.141605
45	6	0	-6.242190	1.281618	-0.063481
46	6	0	-7.213386	0.539573	-0.153527
47	78	0	-8.845978	-0.570075	-0.262275
48	7	0	-8.287694	-1.927206	-1.683929
49	7	0	-10.506873	-1.661726	-0.365945
50	7	0	-9.994065	0.409284	1.115808
51	6	0	-7.107003	-1.985687	-2.319738
52	6	0	-9.268650	-2.846521	-1.983492
53	6	0	-10.535382	-2.693300	-1.227369
54	6	0	-11.541014	-1.317819	0.427934
55	6	0	-11.249258	-0.135004	1.274219
56	6	0	-9.642392	1.487631	1.833937
57	6	0	-6.844643	-2.955860	-3.282619
58	1	0	-6.381742	-1.234467	-2.036937
59	6	0	-9.043010	-3.824901	-2.934579
60	6	0	-11.689674	-3.466745	-1.317955
61	6	0	-12.708654	-2.065273	0.366222
62	6	0	-12.144558	0.421862	2.168951
63	6	0	-10.517353	2.074982	2.743039
64	1	0	-8.644195	1.866327	1.658281
65	6	0	-7.813907	-3.905576	-3.616727

66	1	0	-5.876276	-2.951735	-3.761854
67	1	0	-9.828091	-4.536701	-3.155950
68	6	0	-12.800651	-3.161042	-0.515412
69	1	0	-11.728809	-4.299049	-2.005269
70	1	0	-13.551761	-1.808024	0.993515
71	6	0	-11.799241	1.552487	2.934446
72	1	0	-13.126461	-0.020828	2.278225
73	1	0	-10.178422	2.942060	3.291517
74	6	0	-7.595981	-4.997320	-4.667958
75	6	0	-14.100825	-3.973571	-0.569140
76	6	0	-12.812680	2.148187	3.915361
77	6	0	-7.759042	-6.382024	-3.994933
78	6	0	-8.652211	-4.832163	-5.787985
79	6	0	-6.193389	-4.916890	-5.297300
80	6	0	-14.021424	-5.128755	-1.584138
81	6	0	-14.378909	-4.568253	0.833070
82	6	0	-15.261705	-3.035258	-0.980525
83	6	0	-14.073490	2.584600	3.129648
84	6	0	-13.193470	1.070223	4.959469
85	6	0	-12.244195	3.372638	4.655214
86	1	0	-7.029146	-6.515546	-3.189857
87	1	0	-8.761861	-6.520563	-3.577532
88	1	0	-7.597737	-7.169733	-4.737460
89	1	0	-8.564143	-3.852820	-6.269327
90	1	0	-8.499686	-5.602823	-6.549982
91	1	0	-9.673740	-4.938992	-5.408320
92	1	0	-6.086310	-5.713741	-6.038887
93	1	0	-6.033242	-3.964016	-5.813454
94	1	0	-5.404000	-5.054354	-4.550198
95	1	0	-13.856234	-4.764814	-2.604462
96	1	0	-13.233880	-5.845599	-1.325739
97	1	0	-14.970141	-5.672670	-1.582267
98	1	0	-14.508076	-3.789587	1.591674
99	1	0	-15.300852	-5.157116	0.803371
100	1	0	-13.562927	-5.225826	1.150136
101	1	0	-16.193352	-3.607286	-1.029743
102	1	0	-15.409202	-2.223906	-0.260498
103	1	0	-15.079551	-2.592681	-1.965207
104	1	0	-13.824750	3.337886	2.375187
105	1	0	-14.558027	1.740450	2.627733
106	1	0	-14.801000	3.020781	3.821186
107	1	0	-12.313199	0.737080	5.518747
108	1	0	-13.911838	1.489499	5.670729
109	1	0	-13.659299	0.194515	4.495355
110	1	0	-13.001734	3.760759	5.342077
111	1	0	-11.361866	3.114751	5.251039
112	1	0	-11.983111	4.181116	3.963759
113	78	0	8.846490	-0.544603	0.266442
114	7	0	8.332245	-1.838314	1.761884
115	7	0	10.511666	-1.629679	0.369564

116	7	0	9.952439	0.374499	-1.185545
117	6	0	7.170566	-1.869294	2.433594
118	6	0	9.323247	-2.742896	2.073116
119	6	0	10.567259	-2.622265	1.274434
120	6	0	11.521819	-1.319948	-0.468075
121	6	0	11.203710	-0.175099	-1.356024
122	6	0	9.578402	1.420792	-1.938928
123	6	0	6.937940	-2.796032	3.445634
124	1	0	6.436107	-1.131664	2.139009
125	6	0	9.126989	-3.678308	3.072728
126	6	0	11.725390	-3.389939	1.365413
127	6	0	12.692310	-2.063006	-0.407526
128	6	0	12.072315	0.343739	-2.298667
129	6	0	10.426219	1.969486	-2.896626
130	1	0	8.584825	1.805829	-1.751286
131	6	0	7.918283	-3.729423	3.793166
132	1	0	5.983820	-2.771038	3.952052
133	1	0	9.919320	-4.379180	3.302894
134	6	0	12.812030	-3.118905	0.518321
135	1	0	11.786428	-4.191085	2.087288
136	1	0	13.516434	-1.832684	-1.069530
137	6	0	11.703330	1.440423	-3.101538
138	1	0	13.051696	-0.102312	-2.416534
139	1	0	10.070367	2.812160	-3.471773
140	6	0	7.733086	-4.773869	4.897455
141	6	0	14.114758	-3.927492	0.569707
142	6	0	12.688108	1.994990	-4.134410
143	6	0	7.877201	-6.186779	4.281040
144	6	0	8.822305	-4.560240	5.976931
145	6	0	6.349989	-4.665446	5.564586
146	6	0	14.068349	-5.034964	1.638486
147	6	0	14.351214	-4.585595	-0.811657
148	6	0	15.285956	-2.970878	0.902209
149	6	0	13.969185	2.464988	-3.402716
150	6	0	13.042243	0.874198	-5.142167
151	6	0	12.097259	3.186730	-4.909323
152	1	0	7.124012	-6.354884	3.504404
153	1	0	8.867396	-6.344061	3.840759
154	1	0	7.738315	-6.941206	5.061674
155	1	0	8.747145	-3.561121	6.418128
156	1	0	8.694059	-5.297421	6.775643
157	1	0	9.832114	-4.682955	5.571584
158	1	0	6.266256	-5.428581	6.343676
159	1	0	6.204342	-3.690576	6.042536
160	1	0	5.538578	-4.835856	4.848508
161	1	0	13.933847	-4.624680	2.645637
162	1	0	13.274522	-5.763156	1.437421
163	1	0	15.017483	-5.578116	1.632483
164	1	0	14.455922	-3.842381	-1.608635
165	1	0	15.274672	-5.172144	-0.783095

166	1	0	13.527155	-5.257292	-1.073415
167	1	0	16.219611	-3.539788	0.949531
168	1	0	15.410486	-2.193500	0.141514
169	1	0	15.132857	-2.483506	1.870557
170	1	0	14.468414	1.643079	-2.878752
171	1	0	14.676916	2.871614	-4.131770
172	1	0	12.147658	0.517114	-5.662606
173	1	0	13.740166	1.263631	-5.889817
174	1	0	13.522207	0.019183	-4.654430
175	1	0	12.834803	3.545855	-5.632742
176	1	0	11.199213	2.903404	-5.469020
177	1	0	11.854109	4.023662	-4.245761
178	6	0	7.209845	0.559001	0.157828
179	6	0	6.236066	1.297503	0.066328
180	1	0	13.739903	3.249581	-2.674446

8. Standard orientation and frequency calculation of complex (SS)-1/2

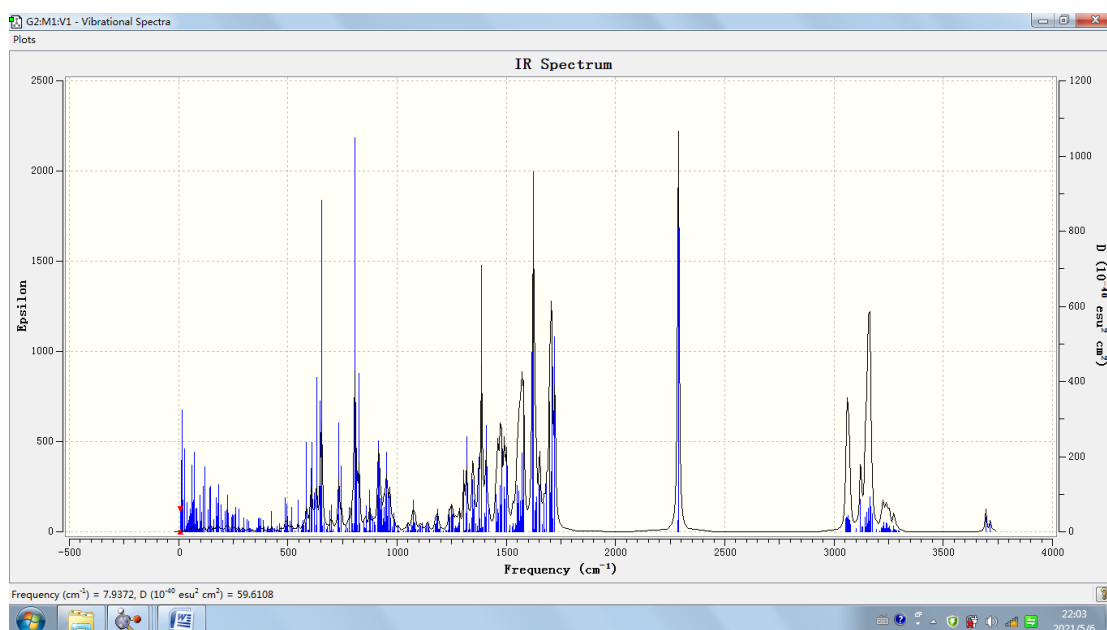


Figure S27. Frequency analysis of complex (SS)-1/2. The lowest frequency of (SS)-1/2 were determined to be 7.9372 cm^{-1} , which unambiguously has no imaginary frequencies for the optimized structure.

Stoichiometry C102H106N1002Pt3 (2+)
 Framework group C1[X(C102H106N1002Pt3)]
 Deg. of freedom 663
 Full point group C1 NOp 1
 Largest Abelian subgroup C1 NOp 1
 Largest concise Abelian subgroup C1 NOp 1

Standard orientation:

Center	Atomic	Atomic	Coordinates (Angstroms)
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Number	Number	Type	X	Y	Z
1	6	0	12. 772254	1. 452385	0. 400252
2	6	0	11. 517799	1. 003185	1. 171561
3	6	0	10. 263324	1. 578656	0. 495719
4	6	0	10. 185692	1. 039346	-0. 950614
5	6	0	11. 390661	1. 572565	-1. 741416
6	6	0	12. 696107	1. 079689	-1. 090997
7	1	0	11. 446229	-0. 091514	1. 197777
8	1	0	11. 562631	1. 353856	2. 208290
9	1	0	12. 875584	2. 542581	0. 494306
10	1	0	13. 666217	1. 009691	0. 851927
11	1	0	10. 260004	-0. 052238	-0. 890858
12	1	0	11. 327961	1. 226117	-2. 779058
13	1	0	11. 353032	2. 669226	-1. 760649
14	1	0	12. 753238	-0. 013448	-1. 192724
15	1	0	13. 558222	1. 492791	-1. 625040
16	1	0	10. 364364	2. 665961	0. 431797
17	7	0	9. 028672	1. 370880	1. 253453
18	7	0	8. 890521	1. 287767	-1. 585170
19	1	0	8. 658872	2. 193184	1. 704101
20	6	0	8. 270350	0. 253539	1. 275961
21	8	0	8. 614765	-0. 847571	0. 776040
22	1	0	8. 540308	0. 533070	-2. 151244
23	6	0	8. 076723	2. 352956	-1. 375703
24	8	0	8. 445709	3. 408265	-0. 808610
25	6	0	6. 920960	0. 402675	1. 906250
26	6	0	6. 100087	1. 503532	1. 631044
27	6	0	6. 434292	-0. 640568	2. 701470
28	6	0	4. 785703	1. 530733	2. 092664
29	1	0	6. 464073	2. 315237	1. 008744
30	6	0	5. 136515	-0. 600149	3. 190582
31	1	0	7. 078295	-1. 487529	2. 909604
32	6	0	4. 278450	0. 467767	2. 858353
33	1	0	4. 135454	2. 357610	1. 831086
34	1	0	4. 759243	-1. 407376	3. 808656
35	6	0	6. 646221	2. 175234	-1. 784833
36	6	0	6. 049143	0. 912841	-1. 891286
37	6	0	5. 857075	3. 319506	-1. 947450
38	6	0	4. 695107	0. 799519	-2. 178182
39	1	0	6. 618728	0. 009671	-1. 695703
40	6	0	4. 497968	3. 209140	-2. 216611
41	1	0	6. 327783	4. 289802	-1. 839034
42	6	0	3. 894316	1. 943587	-2. 333038
43	1	0	4. 239147	-0. 179779	-2. 260951
44	1	0	3. 892023	4. 099477	-2. 339935
45	6	0	2. 887478	0. 365895	3. 173263
46	6	0	1. 701363	0. 100117	3. 327923
47	6	0	2. 492931	1. 796773	-2. 571418
48	6	0	1. 294778	1. 612084	-2. 748518

49	78	0	-0.127306	-0.639405	3.308935
50	7	0	0.394815	-2.529692	2.750199
51	7	0	-1.929761	-1.464251	3.184795
52	7	0	-1.272023	0.960470	3.829143
53	6	0	1.639459	-2.984730	2.542367
54	6	0	-0.681660	-3.358658	2.541558
55	6	0	-2.009055	-2.748388	2.795414
56	6	0	-2.998641	-0.685684	3.437924
57	6	0	-2.623313	0.701159	3.809296
58	6	0	-0.831152	2.182222	4.158918
59	6	0	1.877691	-4.282814	2.107584
60	1	0	2.437528	-2.275605	2.717296
61	6	0	-0.483956	-4.657795	2.107210
62	6	0	-3.262747	-3.338715	2.675442
63	6	0	-4.266580	-1.241505	3.336710
64	6	0	-3.528063	1.698151	4.126623
65	6	0	-1.711167	3.204361	4.499907
66	1	0	0.240318	2.322651	4.133192
67	6	0	0.812060	-5.155586	1.875074
68	1	0	2.902052	-4.585674	1.945049
69	1	0	-1.345081	-5.288695	1.928393
70	6	0	-4.415906	-2.592745	2.966479
71	1	0	-3.344343	-4.366546	2.355179
72	1	0	-5.139616	-0.642090	3.557837
73	6	0	-3.089906	2.985314	4.490647
74	1	0	-4.587475	1.475781	4.100487
75	1	0	-1.296277	4.166705	4.760913
76	6	0	1.008032	-6.582633	1.356344
77	6	0	-5.814512	-3.224981	2.964112
78	6	0	-4.110716	4.063729	4.869174
79	6	0	0.293840	-7.581861	2.295825
80	6	0	0.395601	-6.663653	-0.061988
81	6	0	2.497624	-6.962569	1.270342
82	6	0	-5.800551	-4.656455	2.396468
83	6	0	-6.313456	-3.272204	4.430651
84	6	0	-6.790702	-2.379694	2.116076
85	6	0	-5.053555	4.322760	3.670472
86	6	0	-4.935947	3.565793	6.080747
87	6	0	-3.429590	5.391698	5.246673
88	1	0	0.696287	-7.519096	3.311696
89	1	0	-0.786065	-7.407202	2.341683
90	1	0	0.447765	-8.602161	1.931022
91	1	0	0.893421	-5.955803	-0.734218
92	1	0	0.525312	-7.671884	-0.468249
93	1	0	-0.676367	-6.438394	-0.050670
94	1	0	2.587312	-7.990598	0.907351
95	1	0	3.043160	-6.316095	0.573719
96	1	0	2.984279	-6.914724	2.250213
97	1	0	-5.406822	-4.678510	1.373760
98	1	0	-5.212058	-5.337230	3.020853

99	1	0	-6.822936	-5.044552	2.372183
100	1	0	-6.401752	-2.268492	4.859606
101	1	0	-7.300358	-3.744041	4.469743
102	1	0	-5.630851	-3.854063	5.058200
103	1	0	-7.792635	-2.816410	2.171660
104	1	0	-6.862320	-1.344416	2.463998
105	1	0	-6.477699	-2.374474	1.068346
106	1	0	-4.493807	4.734645	2.822925
107	1	0	-5.563264	3.410803	3.341241
108	1	0	-5.818561	5.051690	3.955850
109	1	0	-4.285556	3.353001	6.934867
110	1	0	-5.651896	4.337339	6.380838
111	1	0	-5.502386	2.658537	5.845861
112	1	0	-4.194402	6.130806	5.502278
113	1	0	-2.776956	5.279962	6.118690
114	1	0	-2.841989	5.797065	4.414903
115	78	0	-0.628438	1.241926	-2.983086
116	7	0	-1.413839	3.058955	-2.498642
117	7	0	-2.560630	0.846682	-3.215375
118	7	0	-0.519856	-0.715861	-3.545307
119	6	0	-0.732556	4.149569	-2.119076
120	6	0	-2.787916	3.094190	-2.547787
121	6	0	-3.440957	1.833554	-2.972730
122	6	0	-2.909098	-0.394785	-3.602229
123	6	0	-1.742281	-1.290882	-3.779020
124	6	0	0.598295	-1.453093	-3.660686
125	6	0	-1.384348	5.326766	-1.766120
126	1	0	0.343343	4.047432	-2.087701
127	6	0	-3.469680	4.245117	-2.197406
128	6	0	-4.798435	1.579533	-3.141598
129	6	0	-4.254106	-0.685176	-3.784321
130	6	0	-1.835773	-2.625449	-4.142870
131	6	0	0.545005	-2.790584	-4.022281
132	1	0	1.527275	-0.935339	-3.461147
133	6	0	-2.778900	5.399407	-1.787357
134	1	0	-0.782773	6.169490	-1.458929
135	1	0	-4.551632	4.249020	-2.237729
136	6	0	-5.225464	0.308377	-3.560440
137	1	0	-5.518810	2.362226	-2.955331
138	1	0	-4.554420	-1.674155	-4.102768
139	6	0	-0.684785	-3.414527	-4.274403
140	1	0	-2.812849	-3.057466	-4.303573
141	1	0	1.476493	-3.334189	-4.115271
142	6	0	-3.561083	6.656345	-1.394280
143	6	0	-6.702848	-0.006585	-3.833245
144	6	0	-0.732006	-4.887408	-4.689060
145	6	0	-4.352364	7.155343	-2.627834
146	6	0	-4.546314	6.310901	-0.251510
147	6	0	-2.630057	7.782239	-0.909804
148	6	0	-7.628762	1.146590	-3.404218

149	6	0	-6.867752	-0.240233	-5.356167
150	6	0	-7.131961	-1.280157	-3.068979
151	6	0	-2.176001	-5.410562	-4.798084
152	6	0	-0.039749	-5.033065	-6.066373
153	6	0	0.021068	-5.735043	-3.637306
154	1	0	-3.676229	7.392958	-3.455008
155	1	0	-5.074611	6.410268	-2.978127
156	1	0	-4.906666	8.062751	-2.368366
157	1	0	-4.003658	5.984193	0.642816
158	1	0	-5.127511	7.199663	0.013097
159	1	0	-5.253908	5.525307	-0.538326
160	1	0	-3.230213	8.649493	-0.619764
161	1	0	-2.044944	7.474627	-0.035465
162	1	0	-1.943219	8.108889	-1.697459
163	1	0	-7.520455	1.374974	-2.336980
164	1	0	-7.444832	2.057163	-3.984311
165	1	0	-8.669312	0.858148	-3.577834
166	1	0	-6.276271	-1.095280	-5.699451
167	1	0	-7.918208	-0.442733	-5.587501
168	1	0	-6.555933	0.642190	-5.923888
169	1	0	-8.167534	-1.525747	-3.323373
170	1	0	-6.515457	-2.148629	-3.320124
171	1	0	-7.080433	-1.120533	-1.986994
172	1	0	-2.736856	-4.892828	-5.583998
173	1	0	-2.157166	-6.472296	-5.060209
174	1	0	1.006886	-4.714602	-6.028749
175	1	0	-0.062216	-6.081188	-6.381252
176	1	0	-0.551989	-4.436001	-6.827553
177	1	0	-0.025389	-6.793066	-3.913538
178	1	0	1.078513	-5.458905	-3.567103
179	1	0	-0.433604	-5.617463	-2.648837
180	78	0	-0.978690	-0.167926	0.028901
181	7	0	-2.857373	0.547630	0.197743
182	6	0	0.777667	-0.882032	-0.167023
183	6	0	-2.044271	-1.881811	-0.451112
184	6	0	-3.010308	1.844702	0.566442
185	6	0	-3.887541	-0.291295	-0.082969
186	6	0	-3.452490	-1.647571	-0.463184
187	6	0	-1.623720	-3.187128	-0.754260
188	6	0	0.668696	2.423246	0.796039
189	6	0	-1.740065	2.539068	0.811653
190	6	0	-4.307354	2.361581	0.658848
191	6	0	-5.191110	0.193446	0.029036
192	6	0	2.984420	-2.143388	-0.470277
193	6	0	-4.361351	-2.653566	-0.811614
194	6	0	-2.533069	-4.201980	-1.062819
195	1	0	-0.561998	-3.419718	-0.748438
196	1	0	1.591554	1.879290	0.633987
197	6	0	0.725873	3.754566	1.215571
198	6	0	-1.682078	3.871716	1.239489

199	1	0	-4.463595	3.395521	0.932448
200	6	0	-5.389944	1.525249	0.399027
201	1	0	-6.036469	-0.450073	-0.166794
202	6	0	4.202993	-1.648195	0.003700
203	6	0	2.904434	-3.392452	-1.101031
204	1	0	-5.426025	-2.449296	-0.859078
205	6	0	-3.904525	-3.935723	-1.110086
206	1	0	-2.177380	-5.203330	-1.285952
207	1	0	1.689985	4.228071	1.371163
208	6	0	-0.447870	4.481647	1.444013
209	1	0	-2.591703	4.435813	1.421247
210	1	0	-6.399647	1.912851	0.481289
211	6	0	5.358820	-2.414968	-0.158849
212	1	0	4.244134	-0.673772	0.474190
213	6	0	4.063589	-4.148651	-1.256464
214	1	0	1.943808	-3.751194	-1.456253
215	1	0	-4.608115	-4.718391	-1.372514
216	1	0	-0.397456	5.512501	1.778113
217	6	0	5.288185	-3.662066	-0.785316
218	1	0	6.312249	-2.033860	0.197062
219	1	0	4.014621	-5.114440	-1.747249
220	1	0	6.188648	-4.251638	-0.910705
221	6	0	-0.556870	1.774901	0.589071
222	7	0	1.819781	-1.408592	-0.305473
223	1	0	-2.715786	-5.308357	-3.849433

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